



Presented by: Michelle Bilodeau, REHS III

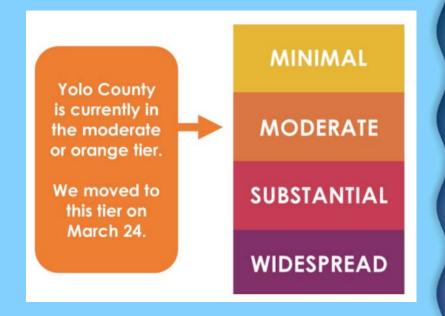
Consumer Protection Unit of Yolo County Environmental Health (YCEH)

April 21, 2021



COVID-19 and Public Pools & Spas

- Indoor pools can operate at 25% capacity
- Outdoor pools and spas are allowed to be open at 50% capacity
 - Indoor hot tubs/spas, steam rooms and saunas must remain close until Minimal (Yellow) tier
- Locker rooms can be open if social distancing requirements can be met
- Protocol form approved and on file with YCEH



Protocol Form for Public Swimming Pools

COVID-19 • Roadmap to Recovery Protocol and Recommendations



SOCIAL/PHYSICAL DISTANCING & SANITATION PROTOCOL FOR PUBLIC SWIMMING POOLS

FACILITY NAME:	
FACILITY ADDRESS:	
FACILITY ID:	

Public swimming pool facilities shall implement all measures* listed below or be prepared to explain the measure is inapplicable to the business. This protocol must be posted in conspicuous places outside and inside the facility, and must include the name and contact information of the person(s) responsible for managing the pool facility. Yolo County's Social Distance Protocol (Appendix A) must also be posted.

* This is in addition to any industry-specific guidance issued by the State of California for <u>fitness facilities</u>, <u>hotels</u>, and <u>campgrounds/RV parks</u>.

A. Staffing:

- A designated employee will frequently monitor the swimming pool area to ensure physical distancing is being maintained by pool users. This employee must not also serve as the lifeguard.
- ☐ All employees must be trained on this protocol.

B. Facility Requirements:

- ☐ The maximum number of bathers in the pool facility at any one time is limited to 50% of capacity or the number of people who can maintain six feet of social distance in the deck area, whichever is smaller. Pool facilities must cover the maximum capacity is letted on the existing signage with the new maximum capacity, as claulated using this protocol.
- ☐ If applicable, showers and shared restroom facilities should have partitions and/or signs posted that specify physical distancing requirements.
- ☐ The facility must have social/physical distancing signage using the County issued template or equivalent posted at each public entrance of the pool facility to inform employees and customers that they must not enter the facility or the pool if they are sick, and must maintain a minimum six-foot distance from non-household members. If six feet of distance cannot be maintained, a face covering must be worn.
- Change the deck layout and other areas surrounding the pool to ensure that the standing and seating areas can support physical distancing requirements. This may require the removal of lounge chairs or taping off of areas to discourage use.
- ☐ Place tape or other markings at least six feet apart in bather line areas or any other area in the pool facility where bathers congregate, and place all seating or mark deck areas so that bathers (or household groups) know where they can remain at least six spart.

Revised 3/30/21

COVID-19 • Roadmap to Recovery Protocol and Recommendations

- Provide handwashing stations stocked with soap and single use paper towels and/or hand sanitizers with at least 60% alcohol for bathers to use.
- C. Measures to Protect Employee and Pool User Health:
- ☐ All employees must be directed not to come to work if sick. The facility shall monitor employee health at the beginning of each shift (fever, dry cough, gastrointestinal symptoms, etc.). Employees with symptoms associated with COVID-19 should be urged to seek a medical evaluation and be tested for COVID-19 prior to returning to work.
- ☐ Direct employees to wash hands or use hand sanitizer frequently. Provide hand sanitizer containing at least 60% alcohol where employees must use shared surfaces or be in contact with the public.
- For indoor pools, outdoor air will be introduced and circulated as much as possible while maintaining user and employee safety.
- D. Sanitization:
- ☐ Sanitizer / Disinfectant and related cleaning supplies are available to all employees at the following location(s):
- Assign employee(s) to disinfect high-contact surfaces frequently (counters, restroom surfaces, shower areas, faucets, water fountains, handrails, pool gates if not hands free, etc.). Describe process:
- If applicable, encourage pool users to bring their own towels. If towels are provided to pool users, handle towels with disposable gloves with minimal disturbance and launder according to manufacturer's instructions.
- If applicable, provide enough pool equipment such as kickboards and pool noodles to minimize sharing. Clean and disinfect items after each use
- ☐ The swimming pool water quality shall be tested and documented a minimum of twice per day
- ☐ CDC's Fecal Incident Response Recommendations for Aquatic Staff will be followed in the event of a fecal accident.
- $\hfill \Box$ For pools that use chlorine disinfection, the following water quality shall be maintained:

	Minimum free chlorine level	Maximum cyanuric acid level	Maximum free chlorine	Required pH range
Swimming pool using chlorine	1.5 ppm	N/A	10 ppm	7.2 to 7.8
Swimming pool with cyanuric acid	2.0 ppm	100 ppm	10 ppm	7.2 to 7.8
Spa/Wading pool using chlorine	3.0 ppm	N/A	10 ppm	7.2 to 7.8
Spa/Wading pool with cyanuric acid	3.5 ppm	100 ppm	10 ppm	7.2 to 7.8

Revised 3/30/21

Find forms here: https://www.yolocounty.org/coronavirus-roadmap under the 'What's Open in Yolo' section.





 To prevent disease transmission and accidents through permitting and inspection



Recreational Water Illnesses (RWIs)

- Illnesses that are spread by swallowing, breathing or having contact with contaminated water.
- Most common RWI is diarrhea
- Other RWIs include Swimmers Ear and skin rashes
- Can also be caused by chemicals in the water





Maintain pool/spa filtration and disinfection at appropriate

levels

• Educating pool/spa users:

Don't use pool/spa when you have diarrhea!

Don't swallow pool water!

Take a shower before swimming. Wash hands!

Fecal Response (aka poop in pool)

SOLID STOOL:

- 1. Tell swimmers to get out of pool/spa.
- 2. Remove fecal matter.
- 3. Raise the free chlorine residual to **2 ppm** and maintain pH between **7.2** and **7.5** with water temperature of 77°F for at least **25-30 minutes**.
- 4. Make sure filtration and disinfection systems are operating.
- 5. Check pH and chlorine prior to reopening pool/spa.
- 6. Reopen pool.

"Loose" Stool

- 1. Tell swimmers to get out of pool.
- 2. Remove fecal matter using net or bucket. Do not vacuum!
- 3. Raise the free chlorine residual to **20 ppm** and maintain pH between **7.2 and 7.5** with water temperature of 77°F for at least **12.75 hours**.
- 4. Make sure filtration and disinfection systems are operating.
- 5. Backwash filter to sanitary sewer. Replace filter media if necessary.
- 6. Ensure free chlorine residual and pH reach safe swimming levels.
- 7. Reopen pool.

See **CDC's Fecal Incident Response Guidelines** for more information:

https://www.cdc.gov/healthywater/swimming/pdf/fecal-incident-response-guidelines.pdf

Yolo County EH's Inspection Report

DBA: SARATOGA WEST APARTMENTS

Address: 2121 GLACIER DR

Health inspection reports are available

online

https://yoloeco.envisionconnect.com/#/home

Violations marked with an asterisk (*) may require pool closure.

Yolo County Environmental Health 292 West Beamer Street, Woodland, CA 95695 Office: (530) 668-8646 | Fax: (530) 669-1448 Swimming Pool/ Spa Official Inspection Report

Date: 03/08/2016 Page 1 of 3 Time In: 1:10 pm Time Out: 1:40 pm

Free Chlorine: 2.0 (PPM) Min 1.0 ppm w/o Cyanuric Acid (Poo	pH: 7.4	Cyanuric acid level: 60 (PPM)	Spa Temperature: "i				
Min 2.0 ppm w/ Cyanuric Acid (Pools		Less than 100 ppm	Max 104 °F				
Vin 3.0 ppm (Spa/Wading/Spray)							
Required flow rate: 125 gpm (G	Actual flow rate: 95 (GPM)	Influent Pressure: 16 (psi)	Sanitizer: model 300-29x				
Pool Service Name and Phone #:			Effluent Pressure: 10 (psi)				
Pump; Intellifio	Filter: Pentair Cle	an and Clear Plus					
he marked items represent viol narked with an asterisk (*) may r		Code of Regulations and must be or	prrected as follows. * Violations				
and the area asteron () may							
IN - In compliance OUT - N	RECREA of in compliance N/A = Not Applica	TIONAL HEALTH VIOLATION	cos = Corrected on-site	MAJ - Major Violation			
	ot in compliance NIA = Not Applica	ne ce-court	cos - corrected directe				
Compliance Status ■ IN □ OUT □ N/A □ CL	*Provide/Maintain Self-Closing	Gate to Pool Area w/ Self-Latching	Harriware at Least 42*	COS MAJ			
=-10001 B NA BC	Above Grade.	oute to cool Area wil bein-Latching	. In order on Least 72				
■ IN OUT NA CL	*Pool Enclosure - Provide/Mair	tain Minimum Fence Height of 4' w	ith no Openings or Gaps				
	Exceeding 4*						
■ IN □OUT □ N/A □CL	Safety Signs Must be Posted						
a IN OUT ONA OL	Warning No Lifeguard on Duty						
b ■ IN□OUT □ NA □ CL	Diagrammatic Illustration Artific			\rightarrow			
C NO OUT NA CL	Emergency Telephone Numbe						
d NOOT NA CL	Occupancy Load (Max Capacit						
le IN OUT NA CL		lo Diving Allowed Sign (Pools with Max. Depths less than 6 ft.).					
F IN OUT ONA OL	Spa Use Warning Sign	n sign					
h IN OUT NA OL		on Keyless Egress when Accompa	miad with Kayad Gates (After				
h - in Cool Blex Box	7-1-94).	on regress agress when accompa	ined with Neyed Oales (Alter				
i ■ IN □ OUT □ N/A □ CL	No Use of Pool Allowed After D	Oark Sign (Pools or Deck Area With	out Lights).				
■ IN □OUT □ N/A □ CL		tive diarrhea or who have had activ	e diarrhea within the previous				
I IN □OUT □ N/A □ CL	14						
IN OUT ON OCL	Provide Body Hook Permanent Provide Life Ring with Attached	tly Attached to Pole (12 ft minimum)).				
■ IN □OUT □ N/A □CL		ne at (min - see above) and (max)	10.0 nom				
IN OUT ONA OL	Maintain pH between 7.2 and 7		толо ррин.	-			
IN OUT ONA OL	Maintain Cyanurate / Stablizer			-+-			
IN OUT NA OL	Provide Approved Pool Water			-+-			
n IN OUT NA OL	Provide Cyanurate Test Kit	isani (or o)					
1 NOUT NA OL		arity / Main Drain Clearly Visible.		- + +			
	The paper where the paper with the paper where	and the second second					
Accepted by: (Signature)	THE STATE	Follow Up Inspection	n: 3/22/16				
Accepted by Name	Sharon Riddle	Accepted by Title	Manager				
Environmental Specialist	HOA TAN	Signature	Hoa lar				

1. Self-Latching/Closing Gate/Door*

Gate should swing closed and latch when opened to body

width.



If there are multiple gates, all gates to the Pool and Spa should be functional



2. Pool Enclosure*



Built before July 1994: 4 ft min height Built after July 1994: 5 ft min height

2. Pool Enclosure*

No openings or gaps in fencing exceeding 4 inches





Bottom of fencing enclosure shall not exceed 2" above grade

2. Pool Enclosure



Chain link fences





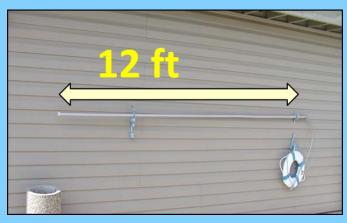


SWITCH





4. & 5. Safety Equipment



Body Hook & Life Ring







(Inaccessible)

6. Free Chlorine/Bromine*

	Free-Chlorine Residual				Bromine	
	Witho	out CYA	With CYA		Residual	
2	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
Public Pools*	1.0 ppm	10.0 ppm	2.0 ppm	10.0 ppm	2.0 ppm	
Public Spas, Wading Pools, and Spray Grounds	3.0 ppm	10.0 ppm	3.0 ppm	10.0 ppm	4.0 ppm	

CYA = cyanuric acid; Min = minimum; Max= maximum; ppm= parts per million.

^{*}This includes all public pools except spas, wading pools, and spray grounds.

7. pH Maintained between 7.2-7.8*

pH Related Pool Problems

Ideal: 7.4 to 7.6

Low pH

Corrosive Water

- Etching of pool/spa surface
- Corrosion of metals
- Staining of surface walls

Other Problems

Eye/skin irritation

High pH

Scaling Water

- Clogged filters, heater elements
- Reduced circulation
- Cloudy water
- Metal staining

Other Problems

- Chlorine inefficiency
- Eye/skin irritation





also known as stabilizer

- Cal-hypo and liquid chlorine have no built in stabilizer
- Di-chlor and Tri-chlor have built-in stabilizer

9. Pool Water Test Kit (DPD)

Approved Pool Water test kit should be available at all pool sites



Approved DPD test kit with Cyanuric acid test

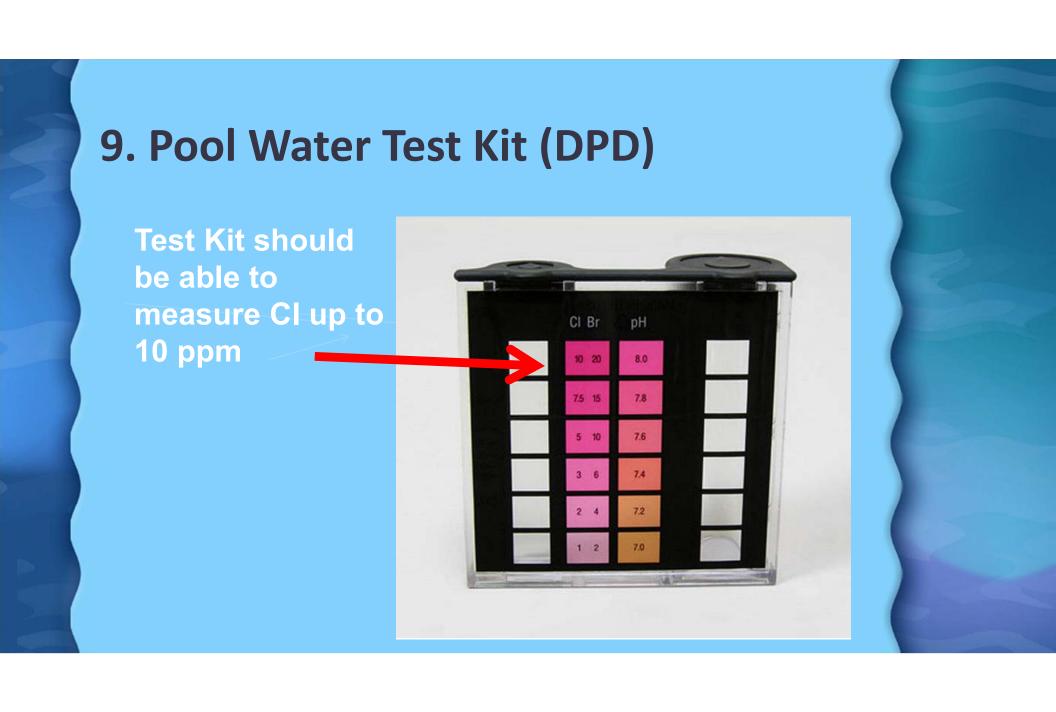


Unapproved test kit:

Test uses OTO

Only accurate for combined chlorine

Results are yellow



11. Water Clarity*

MAIN DRAIN MUST BE CLEARLY VISIBLE



Clear



Cloudy

13. & 14. Spa Safety*



Must shut off both jet and spa filter pumps



104°F Max

15. & 16. Free of Algae/Debris









Resurface/Replaster pool shell if needed (must obtain plan check approval prior to starting work)





18/20. Depth Markers

Replace any broken, missing, or unreadable depth markers

Good



Bad





Belly Band: Pools deeper than 5 ft. must have a 4-inch wide tile line at 4 ½ ft. depth

21. Unobstructed Deck



- Maintain 4 ft. of unobstructed deck around the perimeter of the pool.
- Minimize trip hazards.



22. Hand rails

- Must extend from deck to top of bottom step.
- Must be secure with no sharp edges.
- Top of stair rail shall be min 28" above edge of deck.









- Clean
- Soap
- Paper towels or hand dryer
- Toilet paper
- Hot water at 110°F or below

25. Hose bibb, Anti-siphon

Faucet must have a vacuum breaker.



26. Functioning Skimmer





Replace any broken or missing parts – including weir

27. Main Drain Covers*

- All suction covers must meet current standards.
- Broken, cracked or non-compliant suction covers will result in pool closure.





27. Main Drains & AB 1020



APPROVED BY:	California Department of Public Health AB1020 Compliance Form	OFFICE USE ONLY
DATE:	Anti-Entrapment Devices and Systems	PR:
DATE:	for Public Pools and Spas	SR:
	H&SC Sections 116064.1 and 116064.2	
NOT	TE: Use one form for each pump or multiple pumps under the same ALL SECTIONS OF THIS FORM MUST BE COMPLETED.	drain cover.
This form is to be used to verify	compliance with modifications pursuant to the new Health and S	afety Code sections 116064.1 an
116064.2. Under Section 116064.2 shall file this form within 30 days	(a) of the Health and Safety Code, effective January 1, 2010, the following the completion of construction or installation of antical Environmental Health Department and Building Department fo	owner of a public swimming poc entrapment devices or systems i
Site Information		
Facility Name:	Pool Identification (if more than 1 pool/sp	a at site):
Facility Address:	City:S	t: Zin:
Owner Name:	Owner's Phone Number:	
Owners Address	City	St. Zip
Pool constructed on or after January		
Pump Information	1,2010 2 103 2 100	
□ Recirculation Pump Make/Model	☐ Jet / Booster Pump Make/Model	H.P
☐ Other Pump: Make/Model	☐ Feature Pump H.P. Make/Model	H.P
Main Drain (Includes All Suction Ou	tlets Except Skimmer Equalizer Lines)	
Manufacturer of approved drain cover.	Model Number:	Install date
GPM rating: Floor\	Vall Installed on □ Floor □ Wall	
Manufacturer of approved drain cover:		
Check One:	allInstalled on □ Floor □ Wall Main drain/Jet suc 1 3 ft. between covers, hydraulically balanced and symmetrically plumbe	
☐ Single drain – Unblockable (size and shape that a human body cannot sufficiently block to create a	suction entrapment)
system, gravity drainage sys	ole (one of the following secondary devices required: safety vacuum re tem, auto pump shut-off system, or other equally or more effective syst stalled:	em approved by enforcement agency Install date
Manufacturer of approved de		Number:
Safety vacuum release system bea	rs the following performance standard markings: ATSM F2387 AS	ME/ANSI standard A 112.19.17
Skimmer Equalizer Line(s) Manufacturer of approved suction fitt	ng: Model Number:	Install date
GPM rating: GPM rating: Floor	Wall Installed on □ Floor □ W	all
Skimmer equalizer line(s) pipe size w	ere found to beinches Number of Skimmers:	
THE ABOVE HAS BEEN FIELD	VERIFIED TO COMPLY WITH MANUFACTURER'S INSTALLATION RE is State Contractor license # with classification	QUIREMENTS BY THE INSTALLER
	with qualified experience working on public swimming my knowledge. I understand that if I improperly certify this information,	
disciplinary action at the discretion of	the licensing authority in accordance with California Health & Safety Co	de Section 116064.2.
Contractor/Engineer Name:	Company Name:	
Company Address:		
City:	State:	Zip Code:
Contractor/Engineer Phone Number:	Cell Phone Number:	
	Email:	
Contractor / Engineer name (For a complete text of the law, visit:	PRINT) Contractor / Engineer name (SIGNATURE) http://info.sen.ca.gov/pub/09-10/bill/asm/ab_1001-1050/ab_1020_bil	

- Suction covers need to be replaced every 5 years.
 - Must be installed by CA licensed contractor (C-53, C-61, D-35)
- YCEH requires AB 1020 form whenever covers are replaced.

VGB Expiration Date

Yolo County

Environmental Health

292 West Beamer Street, Woodland, CA 95695 Office: (530) 666-8646 | Fax: (530) 669-1448 Swimming Pool/ Spa Official Inspection Report Date: 09/14/2020 Page 1 of 3 Time In: 1:30 pm

Time Out: 2:00 pm

Email: 🛴	A - *	į Ī				
Address:		City:	WOODLAND	State: CA Zip Coo	le: 95695 Tele	phone:
Pool / Spa Pool	Facility ID FA0001674	Program ID PR0001096	PE 3618	Pool/Spa Volume 17,000 GAL	Туре	of Inspection Routine
Free Chlorine: 3	.6 (PPM)	pH: 7.8	Cyanuric acid le	evel: 40 (PPM)	Spa Temperature:	°F
Min 2.0 ppm w/ 0	Cyanuric Acid (Pools Cyanuric Acid (Pools) a/Wading/Spray)		Less than 100 p	pm	Max 104 °F	
Required flow ra	ate: 35.4 gpm (G	Actual flow rate: 60 (GPM)	Influent Pres	sure: 12 (psi) Sani	tizer: pentair model 300)
Pool Service Na	me and Phone #:			Effic	ent Pressure: 10 (psi)	
Pump: intelliflo vs+svrs Filter: I		Filter: haywa	rd	VGB Ma	in Drain Last Install Da	te: 10/20/2015

30. Approved Automatic Chlorinator/Brominator Installed

- An automatic chlorine feeder is required for every pool and spa.
- It must be functional and capable of feeding at least:
- 3 lbs. Chlorine per 10,000 gallons of water each day
- Violations include routine hand dosing and placing tablets in the skimmer basket









32. Free of Electrical Hazards*



 Bonding wires and Ground wires must all be properly attached to equipment and ground.

Ground wire (inside conduit





 GFCI (Ground Fault Circuit Interrupter) must work properly

32. Free of Electrical Hazards*



Pool Closure Required



35. Required Turnover Rate Maintained

- The time it takes for the circulation system to move the number of gallons equal to the volume of water in the pool/spa through the filtration equipment.
 - Pools = 6 hours
 - Spas and Spray grounds = 30 minutes
 - Wading pools = 60 minutes
 - Medical pools = 2 hours

How to Calculate Turnover Time

Example: 20,000 GALLON POOL

There are 360 minutes in 6 hours

20,000 gallons/360 minutes = **55 gallons per minute flow rate required** in order to turn over all of the water within 6 hours



• The pool/spa recirculation system must be running during open hours.

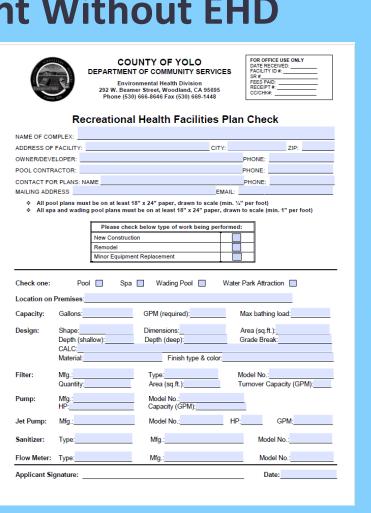
If the pool/spa is closed, recirculation system must operate for

at least 2 hours per day.



38. Changed Equipment Without EHD Approval* COUNTY OF YOLO DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY SERVICES FOR OFFICE MATERIAL PROPERTY.

Equipment change out **must go** through plan review.



Summary – Reasons for Closure

- Gate does not self-close or self-latch
- Broken fences
- Free Chlorine:
 - Pools with Cyanuric Acid: less than 2.0 ppm
 - Pools without Cyanuric Acid: less than 1.0 ppm
 - Spas, Wading Pools, Spray Grounds: less than 3.0 ppm
- pH less than 7.2 or greater than 7.8
- Cyanuric Acid/Stabilizer greater than 100 ppm
- Cloudy and main drain not visible
- Main drain and/or equalizer line cover(s) missing/broken/loose
- Spa temp greater than 108°F
- Spa shut-off switch does not turn off booster and recirculation pumps
- Lighting/electrical hazard
- Filtration not operational
- Missing or non-operational automatic chlorinator

Closing Pools and Spas for Season

- Lock gates to prevent access
 - If tenants have keys, use an alternative lockout measure
- Post a "Pool Closed for Season" sign on all gates
 - Must be clearly posted if residents need to access pool area for other reasons (e.g., laundry, gym access).
- Water clarity must be maintained
 - Main drain must be clearly visible at all times
- If pool/spa is closed:
 - Run the recirculation equipment for at least 2 hours daily
 - Maintain minimum of 1 ppm of chlorine
 - Maintain pH between 7.2 and 7.8





Yolo County Environmental Health

292 W. Beamer Street Woodland, CA 95695

Main Line: (530) 666-8646

Fax: (530) 669-1448

Email: ehealth@yolocounty.org

website

