

# **COUNTY OF YOLO**

# Health and Human Services Agency

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## **HEALTH ALERT - Botulism**

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### **Situational Update**

The California Department of Public Health, in collaboration with Sacramento County Public Health (SCPH) and neighboring county public health departments, is continuing to investigate an outbreak of foodborne botulism. This outbreak is associated with prepared food, particularly nacho cheese sauce, from the Valley Oak Food and Fuel gas station in Walnut Grove (Sacramento County). The Sacramento County Environmental Management Department collected the nacho cheese sauce on May 5 and stopped the sale of all prepared food at Valley Oak Food and Fuel gas station on May 6. Nine cases have been identified to date. Given the current situation with *Norovirus*, it is possible that additional cases with compatible illness and exposure exist but have not yet been accurately diagnosed with *botulism*.

Please see below the actions requested of clinicians at this time:

#### **Actions Requested of All Clinicians:**

- 1. <u>REPORT</u> all patients with suspect botulism to Yolo County Infectious Disease *immediately* via phone (530) 666-8670 after hours (530) 321-3620 AND electronically via CalREDIE or via confidential fax (530) 669-1549.
- 2. <u>CONSIDER</u> botulism as a differential diagnosis for patients exhibiting blurred vision, diplopia (double vision), ptosis (drooping eyelids), dysphagia (trouble swallowing), dysarthria (difficulty speaking), impaired gag reflex, and/or facial weakness.
- 3. <u>COLLECT</u> pre-treatment specimens and coordinate with *Yolo County Infectious Disease (530) 666-8670 business hours/530-321-3620 after hours* for laboratory testing.
- 4. <u>TREAT</u> patient(s) immediately with Heptavalent Botulism Antitoxin (HBAT) based on compatible clinical presentation. <u>Send all patients to the nearest EMERGENCY ROOMS for treatment</u>. *Laboratory confirmation is not required prior to treatment*.
- 5. **INQUIRE** about exposure to prepared food, particularly nacho cheese sauce, from the Valley Oak Food and Fuel gas station in Walnut Grove, for patients exhibiting botulism symptoms.

For more information about botulism, call Yolo County Infectious Disease Control at 530-666-8670 during business hours and (530) 321-3620 after business hours.; Yolo County Infectious Disease Control is available to take calls regarding suspect botulism 24 hours per day, seven days per week.

Sincerely,

Ron Chapman, MD, MPH
Health Officer
Yolo County Health and Human Services Agency