



# **GASB 68 ACCOUNTING VALUATION REPORT**

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**(CalPERS ID: 6380137448)  
Rate Plan Identifier: 426**

**Prepared for  
COUNTY OF YOLO  
SAFETY PLAN,  
an Agent Multiple-Employer Defined  
Benefit Pension Plan**

**Measurement Date of June 30, 2017**

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Actuarial Certification	3
Introduction	4
Changes in Net Pension Liability	5
Pension Expense/(Income) for the Measurement Period Ended June 30, 2017	6
Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions	7
Schedules of Required Supplementary Information	8

## **APPENDIX A – DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES RELATED TO PENSIONS**

Schedule of Changes of Assumptions	A-1
Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources arising from Changes of Assumptions	A-2
Schedule of Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	A-3
Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources arising from Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	A-4
Schedule of Differences between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	A-5
Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources arising from Differences between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	A-6
Summary of Recognized Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources	A-7

## **APPENDIX B – INTEREST AND TOTAL PROJECTED EARNINGS**

Interest on Total Pension Liability and Total Projected Earnings	B-1
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## Actuarial Certification

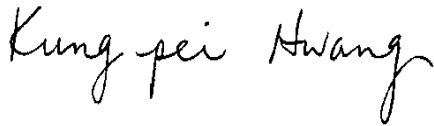
This report provides disclosure and reporting information as required under Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement 68 (GASB 68) for the SAFETY PLAN of the COUNTY OF YOLO (the "Plan"), an Agent Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Pension Plan participating in the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS), for the measurement period ended June 30, 2017.

This report is to be viewed solely for the purpose of financial accounting requirements. Any usage of the contents provided in this report for purposes other than financial accounting requirements would be inappropriate.

This accounting valuation report relies on liabilities and related validation work performed by the CalPERS Actuarial Office as part of the June 30, 2016 annual funding valuation for the Plan. The census data and benefit provisions underlying the liabilities were prepared as of June 30, 2016 and certified as part of the annual funding valuation by the CalPERS Actuarial Office. The June 30, 2016 liabilities, which were rolled forward to June 30, 2017 and used for this accounting valuation, are based on actuarial assumptions adopted by the CalPERS Board of Administration and consistent with the requirements of GASB 68. The assumptions and methods are internally consistent and reasonable for this Plan.

With the provided liability and asset information, the total pension liability, net pension liability, deferred inflows and outflows and pension expense were developed for the measurement period using standard actuarial techniques.

The undersigned is an actuary for CalPERS, who is a member of the American Academy of Actuaries and the Society of Actuaries and meets the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinion contained herein.



KUNG-PEI HWANG, ASA, MAAA  
Senior Pension Actuary, CalPERS  
CalPERS Actuarial Office

## Introduction

This is the GASB 68 Accounting Valuation Report for the measurement date June 30, 2017. Notes to the Agent Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Pension Plan GASB 68 Accounting Valuation Reports are in a separate document, which may be accessed on the CalPERS website at [www.calpers.ca.gov](http://www.calpers.ca.gov).

GASB 68 requires that the reported results must pertain to liability and asset information within certain defined timeframes. For this report, the following timeframes are used.

Valuation Date	June 30, 2016
Measurement Date	June 30, 2017
Measurement Period	June 30, 2016 to June 30, 2017

### **Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position**

The plan fiduciary net position disclosed in your GASB 68 accounting valuation report may differ from the plan assets reported in your funding actuarial valuation report due to several reasons. For example, for the accounting valuations, CalPERS must keep items such as deficiency reserves and fiduciary self-insurance included as assets. These amounts are excluded for rate setting purposes in your funding actuarial valuation.

## Changes in the Net Pension Liability

The following table shows the changes in net pension liability recognized over the measurement period.

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability/(Asset) (c) = (a) – (b)
<b>Balance at: 06/30/2016</b>	<b>\$189,311,043</b>	<b>\$126,198,930</b>	<b>\$63,112,113</b>
<b>Changes Recognized for the Measurement Period:</b>			
Service Cost	\$6,255,250		\$6,255,250
Interest on Total Pension Liability	14,348,482		14,348,482
Changes of Benefit Terms	0		0
Changes of Assumptions	12,733,585		12,733,585
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	(237,136)		(237,136)
Net Plan to Plan Resource Movement		\$0	0
Contributions – Employer		7,069,801	(7,069,801)
Contributions – Employees		2,094,941	(2,094,941)
Net Investment Income		14,097,039	(14,097,039)
Benefit Payments, including Refunds of Employee Contributions	(8,514,085)	(8,514,085)	0
Administrative Expense		(186,324)	186,324
Other Miscellaneous Income		0	0
<b>Net Changes during 2016-17</b>	<b>\$24,586,096</b>	<b>\$14,561,372</b>	<b>\$10,024,724</b>
<b>Balance at: 06/30/2017</b>	<b>\$213,897,139</b>	<b>\$140,760,302</b>	<b>\$73,136,837</b>

### Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

	Discount Rate -1% 6.15%	Current Discount Rate 7.15%	Discount Rate + 1% 8.15%
Plan's Net Pension Liability/(Asset)	\$104,639,033	\$73,136,837	\$47,414,045

## Pension Expense/(Income) for Measurement Period Ended June 30, 2017

Description	Amount
Service Cost	\$6,255,250
Interest on Total Pension Liability	14,348,482
Changes of Benefit Terms	0
Recognized Changes of Assumptions	2,348,097
Recognized Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	(639,286)
Net Plan to Plan Resource Movement	0
Employee Contributions	(2,094,941)
Projected Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	(9,024,370)
Recognized Differences between Projected and Actual Earnings on Plan Investments	17,943
Administrative Expense	186,324
Other Miscellaneous Income	0
<b>Total Pension Expense/(Income)</b>	<b>\$11,397,499</b>

## Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The following table presents deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions as of June 30, 2017. Note that no adjustments have been made for contributions subsequent to the measurement date. Appropriate treatment of any contributions made after the measurement date is the responsibility of the employer.

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes of Assumptions	\$9,627,833	\$(1,060,717)
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	0	(1,032,700)
Net Difference between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	1,899,276	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$11,527,109</b>	<b>\$(2,093,417)</b>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in future pension expense as follows:

Measurement Periods Ended June 30:	Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources
2018	\$1,726,756
2019	4,589,934
2020	3,826,742
2021	(709,740)
2022	0
Thereafter	0

Note: For employers with June 30<sup>th</sup> year-end, the fiscal year will be one year later than the measurement period. For example, the 2018 measurement period presented in the above table will be listed as year 2019 in the employer's fiscal year ending June 30, 2018 financial statements.

### Expected Average Remaining Service Lifetime (EARSL)

The EARSL for the Plan for the measurement period ending June 30, 2017 is 4.1 years, which was obtained by dividing the total service years of 3,507 (the sum of remaining service lifetimes of the active employees) by 861 (the total number of participants: active, inactive, and retired). Inactive employees and retirees have remaining service lifetimes equal to 0. Total future service is based on the members' probability of decrementing due to an event other than receiving a cash refund.

## Schedules of Required Supplementary Information

### Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios for the Measurement Periods Ended June 30

Measurement Period	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>TOTAL PENSION LIABILITY:</b>				
Service Cost	\$6,255,250	\$5,160,809	\$5,254,516	\$5,368,453
Interest on Total Pension Liability	14,348,482	13,570,052	12,822,974	12,226,316
Changes of Benefit Terms	0	0	0	0
Changes of Assumptions	12,733,585	0	(3,333,682)	0
Difference between Expected and Actual Experience	(237,136)	(230,626)	(2,310,870)	0
Benefit Payments, Including Refunds of Employee Contributions	(8,514,085)	(8,451,421)	(7,617,161)	(6,963,280)
<b>Net Change in Total Pension Liability</b>	<b>\$24,586,096</b>	<b>\$10,048,814</b>	<b>\$4,815,777</b>	<b>\$10,631,489</b>
Total Pension Liability – Beginning	189,311,043	179,262,229	174,446,452	163,814,963
<b>Total Pension Liability – Ending (a)</b>	<b>\$213,897,139</b>	<b>\$189,311,043</b>	<b>\$179,262,229</b>	<b>\$174,446,452</b>
<b>PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION</b>				
Contributions – Employer	\$7,069,801	\$6,161,693	\$5,569,938	\$5,331,222
Contributions – Employee	2,094,941	1,959,588	1,859,334	1,832,230
Net Investment Income	14,097,039	608,874	2,780,247	18,326,045
Benefit Payments, Including Refunds of Employee Contributions	(8,514,085)	(8,451,421)	(7,617,161)	(6,963,280)
Net Plan to Plan Resource Movement	0	0	33,265	0
Administrative Expense	(186,324)	(76,789)	(141,787)	0
Other Miscellaneous Income	0	0	0	0
<b>Net Change in Fiduciary Net Position</b>	<b>\$14,561,372</b>	<b>\$201,945</b>	<b>\$2,483,836</b>	<b>\$18,526,217</b>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position – Beginning	\$126,198,930	\$125,996,985	\$123,513,149	\$104,986,932
Plan Fiduciary Net Position – Ending (b)	140,760,302	126,198,930	125,996,985	123,513,149
<b>Plan Net Pension Liability/(Asset) – (a)-(b)</b>	<b>\$73,136,837</b>	<b>\$63,112,113</b>	<b>\$53,265,244</b>	<b>\$50,933,303</b>
<b>Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability</b>	<b>65.81%</b>	<b>66.66%</b>	<b>70.29%</b>	<b>70.80%</b>
Covered Payroll	\$22,248,801	\$20,404,907	\$20,704,187	\$20,367,450
<b>Plan Net Pension Liability/(Asset) as a Percentage of Covered Payroll</b>	<b>328.72%</b>	<b>309.30%</b>	<b>257.27%</b>	<b>250.07%</b>

#### Notes to Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios:

Benefit Changes: The figures above do not include any liability impact that may have resulted from plan changes which occurred after the June 30, 2016 valuation date. This applies for voluntary benefit changes as well as any offers of Two Years Additional Service Credit (a.k.a. Golden Handshakes).

Changes of Assumptions: In 2017, the accounting discount rate reduced from 7.65 percent to 7.15 percent. In 2016, there were no changes. In 2015, amounts reported reflect an adjustment of the discount rate from 7.5 percent (net of administrative expense) to 7.65 percent (without a reduction for pension plan administrative expense.) In 2014, amounts reported were based on the 7.5 percent discount rate.



**Schedule of Plan Contributions for the Fiscal Years Ended June 30<sup>1</sup>**

Employer Fiscal Year End	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>
Actuarially Determined Contribution <sup>2</sup>	\$7,069,801	\$6,161,693	\$5,569,938	\$5,331,222
Contributions in Relation to the Actuarially Determined Contribution <sup>2</sup>	(7,069,801)	(6,161,693)	(5,569,938)	(5,331,222)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Covered Payroll <sup>3</sup>	\$22,248,801	\$20,404,907	\$20,704,187	\$20,367,450
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll <sup>3</sup>	31.78%	30.20%	26.90%	26.18%

<sup>1</sup> As prescribed in GASB 68, paragraph 46, the information presented in the Schedule of Plan Contributions should also be presented as of the employer’s most recent fiscal year-end. The employer is responsible for determining this information as prescribed by the standard as this data is not available to CalPERS.

<sup>2</sup> Employers are assumed to make contributions equal to the actuarially determined contributions. However, some employers may choose to make additional contributions towards their unfunded liability. Employer contributions for such plans exceed the actuarially determined contributions.

<sup>3</sup> Includes one year’s payroll growth using 3.00 percent payroll assumption.

**Notes to Schedule of Plan Contributions:**

The actuarial methods and assumptions used to set the actuarially determined contributions for Fiscal Year 2016-17 were derived from the June 30, 2014 funding valuation report.

Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method/Period	For details, see June 30, 2014 Funding Valuation Report.
Asset Valuation Method	Market Value of Assets. For details, see June 30, 2014 Funding Valuation Report.
Inflation	2.75%
Salary Increases	Varies by Entry Age and Service
Payroll Growth	3.00%
Investment Rate of Return	7.50% Net of Pension Plan Investment and Administrative Expenses; includes Inflation.
Retirement Age	The probabilities of Retirement are based on the 2014 CalPERS Experience Study for the period from 1997 to 2011.
Mortality	The probabilities of mortality are based on the 2014 CalPERS Experience Study for the period from 1997 to 2011. Pre-retirement and Post-retirement mortality rates include 20 years of projected mortality improvement using Scale BB published by the Society of Actuaries.

Other Information:

For changes to previous year’s information, refer to past GASB 68 reports.

## **APPENDICES**

- **APPENDIX A – DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES RELATED TO PENSIONS**
- **APPENDIX B – INTEREST AND TOTAL PROJECTED EARNINGS**

## **APPENDIX A**

# **DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES RELATED TO PENSIONS**

- **SCHEDULE OF CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS**
- **DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES ARISING FROM CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS**
- **SCHEDULE OF DIFFERENCES BETWEEN EXPECTED AND ACTUAL EXPERIENCE**
- **DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES ARISING FROM DIFFERENCES BETWEEN EXPECTED AND ACTUAL EXPERIENCE**
- **SCHEDULE OF DIFFERENCES BETWEEN PROJECTED AND ACTUAL EARNINGS ON PENSION PLAN INVESTMENTS**
- **DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES ARISING FROM DIFFERENCES BETWEEN PROJECTED AND ACTUAL EARNINGS ON PENSION PLAN INVESTMENTS**
- **SUMMARY OF RECOGNIZED DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES**

**Schedule of Changes of Assumptions**

**Increase (Decrease) in Pension Expense Arising from the  
 Recognition of the Effects of Changes of Assumptions**

Measurement Date	Changes of Assumptions	Remaining Recognition Period (Years)	Increase (Decrease) in Pension Expense Arising from the Recognition of the Effects of Changes of Assumptions						
			2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Thereafter
2014	\$0	0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
2015	(3,333,682)	2.4	(757,655)	(757,655)	(303,062)	0	0	0	0
2016	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2017	12,733,585	4.1	3,105,752	3,105,752	3,105,752	3,105,752	310,577	0	0
<b>Net Increase (Decrease) in Pension Expense</b>			<b>\$2,348,097</b>	<b>\$2,348,097</b>	<b>\$2,802,690</b>	<b>\$3,105,752</b>	<b>\$310,577</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>

**Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources arising from Changes of Assumptions**

Measurement Date	Increase in Total Pension Liability (a)	Decrease in Total Pension Liability (b)	Amounts Recognized in Pension Expense through June 30, 2017 (c)	Balances at June 30, 2017	
				Deferred Outflows of Resources (a) – (c)	Deferred Inflows of Resources (b) – (c)
2014	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
2015	0	(3,333,682)	(2,272,965)	0	(1,060,717)
2016	0	0	0	0	0
2017	12,733,585	0	3,105,752	9,627,833	0
				<b>\$9,627,833</b>	<b>\$(1,060,717)</b>

**Schedule of Differences between Expected and Actual Experience**

**Increase (Decrease) in Pension Expense Arising from the Recognition  
 of the Effects of Differences between Expected and Actual Experience**

Measurement Date	Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	Remaining Recognition Period (Years)	Increase (Decrease) in Pension Expense Arising from the Recognition of the Effects of Differences between Expected and Actual Experience						
			2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Thereafter
2014	\$0	0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
2015	(2,310,870)	2.4	(525,198)	(525,198)	(210,078)	0	0	0	0
2016	(230,626)	3.1	(56,250)	(56,250)	(56,250)	(5,626)	0	0	0
2017	(237,136)	4.1	(57,838)	(57,838)	(57,838)	(57,838)	(5,784)	0	0
<b>Net Increase (Decrease) in Pension Expense</b>			<b>\$(639,286)</b>	<b>\$(639,286)</b>	<b>\$(324,166)</b>	<b>\$(63,464)</b>	<b>\$(5,784)</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>

**Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources arising from Differences between Expected and Actual Experience**

Measurement Date	Experience Losses (a)	Experience Gains (b)	Amounts Recognized in Pension Expense through June 30, 2017 (c)	Balances at June 30, 2017	
				Deferred Outflows of Resources (a) – (c)	Deferred Inflows of Resources (b) – (c)
2014	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
2015	0	(2,310,870)	(1,575,594)	0	(735,276)
2016	0	(230,626)	(112,500)	0	(118,126)
2017	0	(237,136)	(57,838)	0	(179,298)
				<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$(1,032,700)</b>



**Schedule of Differences between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments**

**Increase (Decrease) in Pension Expense Arising from the Recognition of the Differences  
 between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments**

Measurement Date	Differences between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	Remaining Recognition Period (Years)	Increase (Decrease) in Pension Expense Arising from the Recognition of the Differences between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments						
			2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Thereafter
2014	\$(10,467,323)	2.0	\$(2,093,465)	\$(2,093,463)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
2015	6,634,767	3.0	1,326,953	1,326,953	1,326,955	0	0	0	0
2016	8,994,944	4.0	1,798,989	1,798,989	1,798,989	1,798,988	0	0	0
2017	(5,072,669)	5.0	(1,014,534)	(1,014,534)	(1,014,534)	(1,014,534)	(1,014,533)	0	0
<b>Net Increase (Decrease) in Pension Expense</b>			<b>\$17,943</b>	<b>\$17,945</b>	<b>\$2,111,410</b>	<b>\$784,454</b>	<b>\$(1,014,533)</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>

**Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources arising from Differences between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments**

Measurement Date	Investment Earnings less than Projected (a)	Investment Earnings greater than Projected (b)	Amounts Recognized in Pension Expense through June 30, 2017 (c)	Balances at June 30, 2017	
				Deferred Outflows of Resources (d) = (a) – (c)	Deferred Inflows of Resources (e) = (b) – (c)
2014	\$0	\$(10,467,323)	\$(8,373,860)	\$0	\$(2,093,463)
2015	6,634,767	0	3,980,859	2,653,908	0
2016	8,994,944	0	3,597,978	5,396,966	0
2017	0	(5,072,669)	(1,014,534)	0	(4,058,135)
				<b>\$8,050,874</b>	<b>\$(6,151,598)</b>
				<b>Net Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources</b>	
				<b>(d) + (e)</b>	
				<b>\$1,899,276</b>	

**Note:** GASB 68 paragraph 33 requires that deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources arising from differences between projected and actual pension plan investment earnings in different measurement periods should be aggregated and reported as a net deferred outflow or inflow.

**Summary of Recognized Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources**

	Net Increase (Decrease) in Pension Expense						
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Thereafter
Changes of Assumptions	\$2,348,097	\$2,348,097	\$2,802,690	\$3,105,752	\$310,577	\$0	\$0
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	(639,286)	(639,286)	(324,166)	(63,464)	(5,784)	0	0
Net Differences between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	17,943	17,945	2,111,410	784,454	(1,014,533)	0	0
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>\$1,726,754</b>	<b>\$1,726,756</b>	<b>\$4,589,934</b>	<b>\$3,826,742</b>	<b>\$(709,740)</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>

## **APPENDIX B**

### **INTEREST AND TOTAL PROJECTED EARNINGS**

- **INTEREST ON TOTAL PENSION LIABILITY AND TOTAL PROJECTED EARNINGS**

**Interest on Total Pension Liability and Total Projected Earnings**

<b>Interest on Total Pension Liability</b>	<b>Amount for Period (a)</b>	<b>Portion of Period (b)</b>	<b>Interest Rate (c)</b>	<b>Interest on the Total Pension Liability (a) X (b) X (c)</b>
Beginning Total Pension Liability	\$189,311,043	100%	7.15%	\$13,535,740
Changes of Benefit Terms	0	100%	7.15%	0
Changes of Assumptions	12,733,585	100%	7.15%	910,451
Difference between Expected and Actual Experience	(237,136)	100%	7.15%	(16,955)
Service Cost	6,255,250	50%	7.15%	223,625
Benefit Payments, including Refunds of Employee Contributions	(8,514,085)	50%	7.15%	(304,379)
<b>Total Interest on Total Pension Liability</b>				<b>\$14,348,482</b>

<b>Projected Earnings on Pension Plan Investments</b>	<b>Amount for Period (a)</b>	<b>Portion of Period (b)</b>	<b>Projected Rate of Return (c)</b>	<b>Projected Earnings (a) X (b) X (c)</b>
Beginning Plan Fiduciary Net Position excluding Receivables <sup>1</sup>	\$125,982,805	100%	7.15%	\$9,007,771
Net Plan to Plan Resource Movement	0	50%	7.15%	0
Employer Contributions	7,069,801	50%	7.15%	252,745
Employee Contributions	2,094,941	50%	7.15%	74,894
Benefit Payments, including Refunds of Employee Contributions	(8,514,085)	50%	7.15%	(304,379)
Administrative Expense	(186,324)	50%	7.15%	(6,661)
Other Miscellaneous Income	0	50%	7.15%	0
<b>Total Projected Earnings</b>				<b>\$9,024,370</b>

<sup>1</sup> Contribution receivables for employee service buybacks, totaling \$216,125 as of June 30, 2016, were excluded for purposes of calculating projected earnings on pension plan investments.