

MASS QUARANTINE ORDER OF THE YOLO COUNTY PUBLIC HEALTH OFFICER

DATE OF ORDER: July 24, 2020

AMENDED ON: December 18, 2020; February 12, 2021; March 5, 2021; May 12, 2021; August 27, 2021; September 14, 2021; December 8, 2021

Please read this Order carefully. Violation of, or failure to comply with, this Order is a public nuisance subject to citation, abatement, or both, as well as a misdemeanor punishable by fine, imprisonment, or both. (California Government Code § 8634 and 8665; California Health and Safety Code §§ 120155, 120220, 120275, 120295; California Penal Code § 69, 148(a)(1)); Executive Orders 25-20 and 60-20.

SUMMARY OF THIS ORDER

California and Yolo County are in a State of Emergency because of the Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) Pandemic. To help slow COVID-19's spread, protect vulnerable individuals, and prevent the healthcare system in the County from being overwhelmed, it is necessary for the County Health Officer to require the quarantine of persons exposed to a person diagnosed with COVID-19. Quarantine separates individuals who were exposed to COVID-19 from others until it is determined that they are not at risk for spreading the disease.

This Order is issued based on evidence of continued occurrence and, more recently, a significant increase in the spread of COVID-19 within Yolo County, the Sacramento region, and the State of California, and considers scientific evidence and best practices regarding the most effective approaches to slow the transmission of communicable diseases generally and COVID-19 specifically. With the virus that causes COVID-19, people can be infected and contagious and not have any symptoms, meaning they are asymptomatic. People can also be infected and contagious 48 hours before developing symptoms (pre-symptomatic). Further, many people with the virus that causes COVID-19 have mild symptoms and do not recognize they are infected and contagious, and they can unintentionally infect others.

In addition to reasons set forth above, this Order is also issued in light of the existence, as of December 8, 2021, of 20,468 confirmed cases of infection by the virus that causes COVID-19 in the County and 259 deaths. This Order is necessary to control and reduce the rate of community spread and to reinforce the need for safe interactions. The Health Officer will continue to assess the public health situation as it evolves and may modify this Order, or issue additional Orders, related to COVID-19, as changing circumstances dictate.

ORDER

UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF CALIFORNIA HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE SECTIONS 101040, 101085, 120175, AND 120220, THE HEALTH OFFICER OF THE COUNTY OF YOLO ("HEALTH OFFICER") HEREBY ORDERS AS FOLLOWS:

1. All individuals who had close contact with a person with COVID-19 ("Case"), as described in Section 2 of this Order, must quarantine themselves and follow all instructions in this Order and the Public Health guidance documents referenced in this Order. Limited exceptions to these requirements are set forth in Sections 4-9 of this Order.

2. For purposes of this Order, an individual is considered to have had close contact with a Case if, during the Case's infectious period, the person was within six feet of the Case for a cumulative total of 15 minutes or longer over a 24-hour period.* Examples may include persons who:

- Live in, have visited, or have stayed overnight at the Case's residence; or
- Are intimate sexual partners of the Case; or
- Worked within six feet of the Case; or
- Provided care to the Case without wearing appropriate personal protective equipment; or
- Have been identified as close contacts by the Yolo County Health and Human Services Agency.

For purposes of this Order, a Case is infectious from 48 hours before his or her symptoms began (or, in the absence of symptoms, from 48 hours before the date of administration of a positive test for COVID-19) and until he or she is released from isolation.

***Note: The 15-minute standard was modified on October 27, 2020 to conform to changed CDC guidance, which now considers the cumulative total time of exposure within a 24-hour period.**

3. Instructions. All individuals who have had close contact with a Case must immediately take the following actions:

- a. Stay in their home or another residence for 10 days** from the last date that they were in contact with the Case. Persons are required to quarantine themselves for 10 days after exposure because they are at high risk of developing and spreading COVID-19. Certain individuals, including residents or employees of high-risk congregate settings and those residing or working with severely immunosuppressed persons, are subject to a longer quarantine period as set forth in Section 10 below.

****Note: The standard quarantine period was shortened from 14 days to 10 days on December 18, 2020 to conform to changed CDC and CDPH guidance. The incubation period after exposure to the virus that causes COVID-19 remains up to 14 days in length, but the risk of developing COVID-19 is highest in the first 7-10 days after exposure.**

- b. Quarantined persons may not leave their place of quarantine or enter any other public or private place, except to receive necessary medical care or during an emergency that requires evacuation to protect the health and safety of the person. Only essential visitors such as emergency medical services personnel may enter the place of quarantine during the quarantine period.

c. Carefully review and closely follow all requirements listed in the “**Home Quarantine Instructions**” posted at www.yolocounty.org/covidtesting and attached to this Order.

d. If the quarantined person becomes sick with any symptom of COVID-19 (even if those symptoms are very mild), they shall isolate themselves at home and away from other people and follow the “Home Isolation Instructions” posted at the above link and attached to this order. Symptoms of COVID-19 include fever, chills, cough, shortness of breath, sore throat, headache, tiredness, muscle or body aches, new loss of taste or smell, congestion or runny nose, nausea, vomiting, or diarrhea. After release from quarantine, the individual must continue self-monitor for COVID-19 symptoms through 14 days after exposure.

4. First Exception: Quarantine can end after Day 7 if a diagnostic specimen is collected on or after Day 5 from the date of last exposure and tests negative.

When this exception is invoked, the following requirements apply:

a. Continue daily self-monitoring for symptoms through Day 14 from last known exposure; and

b. Follow all recommended non-pharmaceutical interventions (e.g., wearing a mask when around others, hand washing, avoiding crowds, and staying at least 6 feet from others)

5. Second Exception. Notwithstanding the foregoing, health care workers who are close contacts of a Case are not subject to the generally applicable quarantine requirements of this Order under the following circumstances:

- The worker informs his or her employer about the worker’s close contact to a Case; and
- The worker is asymptomatic, and the worker’s employer determines, based on critical staffing shortages, that the worker needs to continue working.

When this exception is invoked, the following requirements apply:

a. The worker must follow the Instructions in Section 3 above except that the worker may continue working after their exposure. The worker must remain in their place of quarantine except while at work or traveling to and from their place or work.

b. The worker must wear a surgical facemask at all times during work and continue to wear a face covering outside the home through 14 days after the exposure.

6. Third Exception. In addition, per CDC public health recommendations, vaccinated persons* who have had close contact with a Case are not required to quarantine if they meet both of the following criteria:

- a. Are fully vaccinated (i.e., two or more weeks have passed following receipt of the second dose in a two-dose series, or two or more weeks following receipt of one dose of a single-dose vaccine); and
- b. Have remained asymptomatic since the current COVID-19 exposure.

Persons who do not meet both of the above criteria must continue to follow this Order after close contact with a Case. In addition, vaccinated persons who reside in long-term care facilities must continue to follow this Order after close contact with a Case.

*A person is a “vaccinated person” for purposes of this Order only if they have received a COVID-19 vaccine that has received approval or Emergency Use Authorization from the Food and Drug Administration or is authorized by the World Health Organization.

7. Fourth Exception. In addition, per CDC guidelines, persons who have tested positive for COVID-19 and recovered, and who have remained asymptomatic after their current COVID-19 exposure, are not required to quarantine after close contact with a Case occurring within 90 days of their initial positive test.

8. Fifth Exception. In addition, per CDPH guidelines, an unvaccinated student who has had close contact with a Case while on a K-12 campus may continue to attend school for in-person instruction if both the Case and the student were appropriately masked during the close contact and the student remains asymptomatic.

When this exception is invoked, the following requirements apply:

- a. The student must undergo twice weekly testing for COVID-19 during the 10-day period following their exposure (7 days if the First Exception is invoked);
- b. The student must continue to appropriately mask indoors; and
- c. The student must continue to quarantine for all extracurricular activities at school, including sports, and activities within the community setting.

9. Sixth Exception. If an unvaccinated close contact shares a household with a Case, quarantine can end after Day 14 from the close contact’s first exposure to the Case during the Case’s infectious period if a diagnostic specimen is collected from the close contact on or after Day 10 from the date of first exposure and tests negative using polymerase chain reaction (PCR) technology. If the unvaccinated close contact does not obtain PCR testing and the close contact has continued exposure to the Case, the close contact’s standard 10-day quarantine will not begin until the Case’s isolation period has ended.

10. High-Risk Congregate Settings and Severely Immunosuppressed Persons: Individuals who reside or work in high-risk congregate living settings or with severely immunosuppressed persons are subject to a longer quarantine period. Such settings include skilled nursing facilities, prisons, jails, or shelters, and severely immunosuppressed persons include bone marrow or solid organ transplant recipients or those undergoing chemotherapy. These individuals must follow the Instructions in Section 3 above except that they must quarantine for 14 days, rather than 10 days, after close contact with a Case. In the event of a critical staffing shortage, the individual or their employer may petition the Health Officer in writing to request the application of the First or Second Exception above.

11. The Health Officer may take additional action(s), which may include civil detention or requiring one to stay at a health facility or other location, to protect the public's health if an individual who is subject to this Order violates or fails to comply with this Order.

12. This Order shall become effective immediately upon its issuance and will continue to be in effect until it is extended, rescinded, superseded, or amended in writing by the Health Officer.

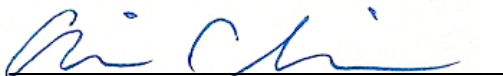
13. All State orders are complementary to this Order. Where a conflict exists between a local order and any state public health order related to the COVID-19 pandemic, the most restrictive provision controls pursuant to, and consistent with, California Health and Safety Code § 131080, unless the State Health Officer issues an order that expressly determines a provision of a local public health order is a menace to public health.

14. Pursuant to Government Code §§ 26602 and 41601 and Health and Safety Code § 101029, the Health Officer requests that the Sheriff and all chiefs of police in the County ensure compliance with and enforce this Order. **The violation of any provision of this Order constitutes an imminent threat and menace to public health, constitutes a public nuisance, and pursuant to Section 120275 of the Health & Safety Code is punishable as a misdemeanor by fine, imprisonment, or both. Other administrative and judicial remedies are also available.**

15. Copies of this Order shall promptly be: (1) made available at the County Administration Building at 625 Court Street, Woodland, CA 95695; (2) posted on the County website (www.yolocounty.org); and (3) provided to any member of the public requesting a copy of this Order.

16. If any provision of this Order or its application to any person or circumstance is held to be invalid, the remainder of the Order, including the application of such part or provision to other persons or circumstances, shall not be affected and shall continue in full force and effect. To this end, the provisions of this Order are severable.

IT IS SO ORDERED:


Aimee Sisson, MD, MPH

Dated: December 8, 2021

Health Officer of the County of Yolo

Attachments:

Attachment A. Home Quarantine Instructions

Attachment B. Home Isolation Instructions