### Yolo County Community Corrections Partnership (CCP) 2022-23 Program Summary

## Mental Health & Addiction Intervention Courts 2022-23 CCP Funding Summary

CCP Funds: \$46,000 budget

Treatment-Mental Health Court (MHC) Grant Match

CCP Funds: \$88,232 actual

Department Allocation - Health & Human Services Agency (HHSA)

Note: Program partners also contribute staff funded by other CCP dollars that

support similar/related efforts

Federal Bureau of Justice Assistance (MHC Grant): \$233,518 budget

Health & Human Services Realignment: \$369,749 actual

Mental Health Services Act: \$542,926 actual

HHSA Substance Use Disorder funding: \$129,000 budget

### CCP Strategic Plan Outcome/Strategy(s) Supported

**2022-2025 Outcome**: Further increase post-booking diversion opportunities to reduce recidivism

#### **Use of Funding**

Portions of a Supervising
Deputy District Attorney and
Chief Deputy DA

1 Clinician
4 Behavioral Case Managers
2 Peer Support Workers
Portions of a Clinical Manager,
Clinical Supervisor and HUB
Assessment Clinician

2.0 Probation Officers
 (Supervising Probation Officer regularly staffs cases)

Portions of a Public Defender Supervisor and 3 Deputy PDs

Direct Client Support Services, i.e., housing

#### **Program Description**

Mental Health Court (MHC) and Addiction Intervention Court (AIC) are minimum 18-month, Court-based treatment and supervision systems for eligible adult offenders in which their serious mental illness or substance use disorder is a significant factor in the commission of their crime(s). The program is designed to increase treatment engagement related to these criminogenic factors to reduce arrests, hospitalizations, jail time and the number of individuals cycling through the justice system. MHC and AIC are collaborative efforts between the District Attorney's Office, Health and Human Services Agency, Probation Department, Public Defender's Office and the Yolo County Superior Court.

MHC was established to address the increasing number of mentally ill defendants cycling through the courts and jails. It follows the Forensic Assertive Community Treatment model where participants get individualized weekly intensive services. The team provides participants with wrap-around treatment which includes a focus on mental health, substance abuse, housing, vocational training/education and overall wellness.

AIC is based on best practice models identified by the National Association of Drug Court Professionals and other California drug court models. AIC is a court-based treatment and monitoring system for individuals whose offense was committed in large part to identified substance abuse or addiction.

Both programs combine the services and support of multiple county agencies with the court process.

PM1: Referrals to MHC / AIC

41 / 85

PM3: Reduction in Arrests Pre-Entry vs Post-MHC / AIC

90% / 80%

PM3: Reduction in Jail Bed Days Pre- vs Post-MHC / AIC

90% / 88%

See attached for more detail on performance measures

### **Mental Health & Addiction Intervention Specialty Courts**

#### Supplemental 2022-23 Performance Measure (PM) Information

PM1: How much did we do? | PM2: How well did we do it? | PM3: Is anyone better off?

#### PM3: Rate of Arrests Pre-Program vs While in the Program

At the time of acceptance into the MHC or AIC program, a count of a client's arrests during the year prior to entering the program is documented. Each year, subsequent arrests are tracked. The average rate of arrests in the participant group preprogram is then compared to the average rate of arrests while participating in the program. Data related to this measure can be found in the attached "Yolo County Mental Health and Addiction Intervention Court Outcomes 2022-2023.

#### PM3: Decreased Jail Bed Days, Acute Hospital Bed Days and Long-Term Hospital Bed Days While in the Program

At the time of acceptance into the MHC or AIC program, a count of the client's days spent in jail during the year prior to entering the program is documented. Each year, subsequent jail days are tracked. The average rate of jail days in the participant group pre-program is then compared to the average rate of jail days while participating in the program. Likewise, acute hospital bed days and long-term hospital bed days are tracked in the same manner. Data related to these measures can be found in the attached "Yolo County Mental Health and Addiction Intervention Court Outcomes 2022-2023.

#### PM3: Reduction in Risk Level Score

All clients are assessed by the Ohio Risk Assessment System (ORAS), which is an actuarial risk assessment tool that indicates the client's overall risk to reoffend, as well as provides criminogenic risk factors and protective factors. ORAS risk scores are collected at the beginning of the program and every six months thereafter for each client. The first and most recent risk scores are compared in the participant group to determine if AIC/MHC services have reduced the client's risk level as a result of addressing the client's criminogenic needs.

Performance Measure		Reassessed in 2022-23
	Reduction in Risk Level Score	13
Of 33 MHC Participants	Status Quo Risk Level Score	17
	Increased Risk Level Score	3
	Reduction in Risk Level Score	16
Of 30 AIC Participants	Status Quo Risk Level Score	13
	Increased Risk Level Score	1

#### **Additional Information: Graduations**

Each year, the MHC and AIC programs have a varied number of client graduations. In order for clients to graduate AIC or MHC, they must have: engaged in the program for a minimum of 18 months; had no positive drug tests for a minimum of 270 consecutive days; been medication compliant for a minimum of 180 consecutive days; no unexcused appointments for a minimum of 180 consecutive days; obtained gainful, consistent employment, sufficiently participated in vocational or educational training, or engaged in another productive use of time; maintained safe and stable living environment for a minimum of 90 consecutive days; developed healthy interpersonal relationships; worked with the team on progress toward achievement of the client's long-term goals; developed a substantive aftercare plan; participated in a restorative justice process and written an essay to the Court describing learning objectives; prepared and submitted a graduation essay to the team to be presented at a designated Court appearance; and completed of any additional tasks/requirements designated by the team or as a part of the client's plea agreement.

Measure	2021-22	2022-23
MHC – Graduations	2 of 8	7 of 14
AIC – Graduations	2 of 8	8 of 24



# MENTAL HEALTH COURT (MHC) & ADDICTION INTERVENTION COURT (AIC) OVERVIEW –

Referrals and Demographic Data

## MENTAL HEALTH COURT (MHC) & ADDICTION INTERVENTION COURT (AIC)

126 REFERRALS 30 ACCEPTED 89 PARTICIPANTS

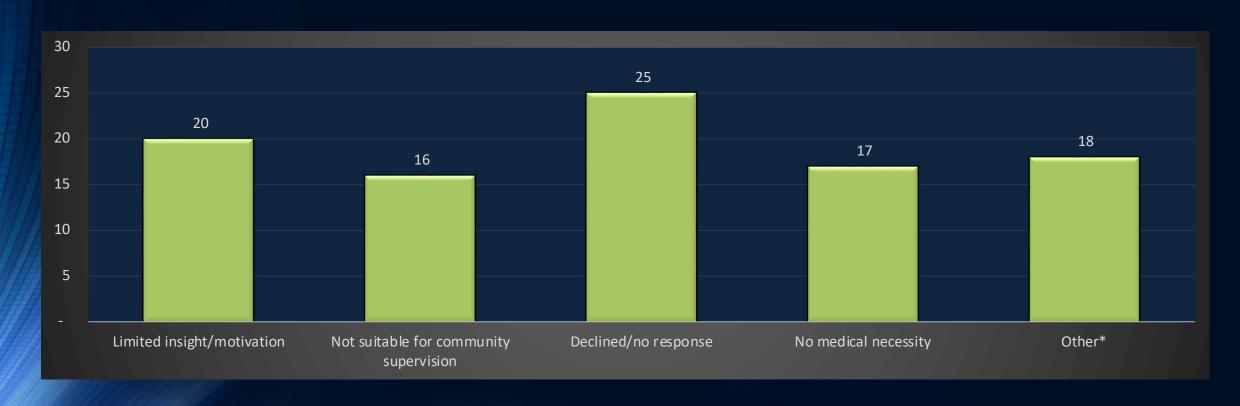
41 MHC 85 AIC

24%

41 MHC 48 AIC

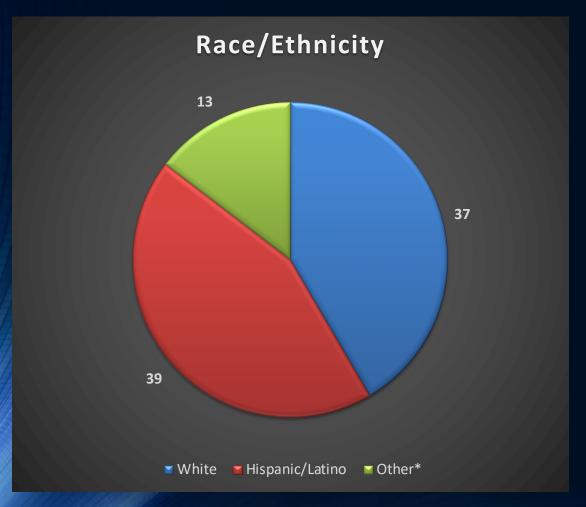
30 max at any given time for each program

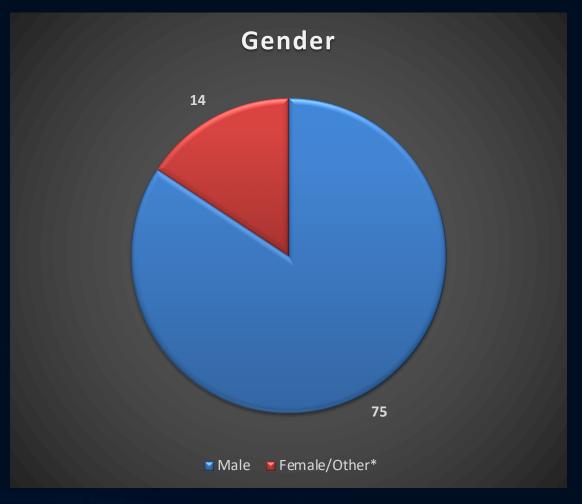
## MHC & AIC REASONS FOR DENIAL



Includes: withdrawn by attorney; not Yolo residents; and not evaluated by end of fiscal year

## MHC & AIC PARTICIPANT DEMOGRAPHICS All Adults Age 21+





\* Includes: Female and Transgender

<sup>\*</sup> Includes: African American, Native American, and "Other"

## MEDICATION ASSISTED TREATMENT (MAT) AMONG MHC & AIC PARTICIPANTS WHO WERE OPIOD USERS

18 2/3 12 **RECEIVED** MAT **DURING** MHP/AIC # of Opioid users in MHC/AIC # of Opioid users in MHC/AIC who received MAT

## MENTAL HEALTH COURT OUTCOMES -

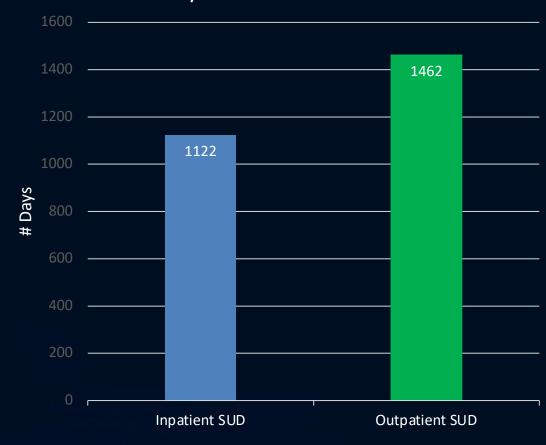
Treatment, Arrests, & Hospital Utilization Data

1-year prior to enrollment vs. time enrolled in MHC

## MHC OUTCOMES: SUBSTANCE USE TREATMENT

# MHC PARTICIPANTS IN SUD TREATMENT		
Methamphetamine	22	
Opiates	*	
Alcohol	*	
Alcohol and Other Substances	*	
None	*	
TOTAL	41	

### Days in SUD Treatment



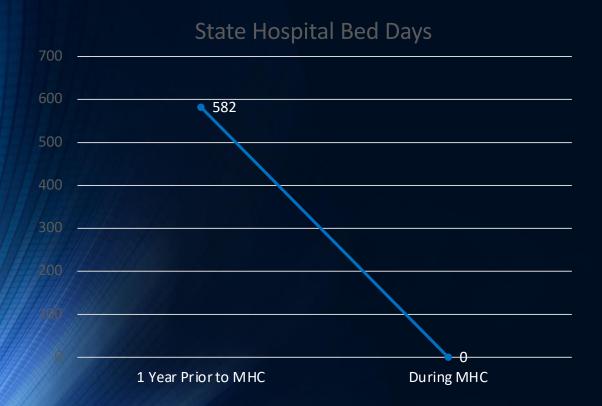
<sup>\*</sup> Data suppressed due to small numbers to preserve confidentiality

## MHC OUTCOMES: 90 % REDUCTION IN ARRESTS & JAIL BED DAYS

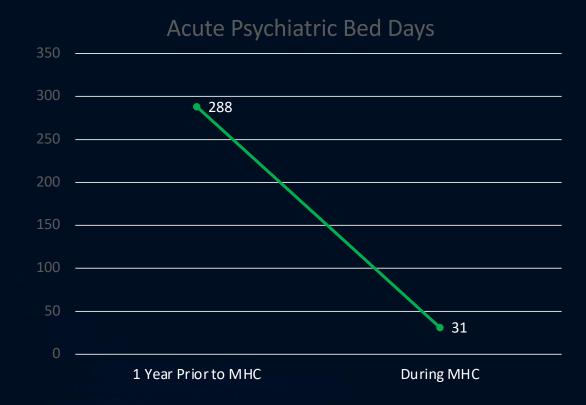


## MHC OUTCOMES: REDUCTION IN HOSPITAL BED DAYS

100% Reduction in State Hospital Bed Days



89% Reduction in Acute Psychiatric Bed Days



# ADDICTION INTERVENTION COURT OUTCOMES 2022-2023

## AIC OUTCOMES: 80% REDUCTION IN ARRESTS & JAIL BED DAYS



## AIC SUBSTANCE USE TREATMENT DAYS

**# Of Bed Days For All Participants** 

