



Yolo County Homeless Count 2024



Homeless Count Overview

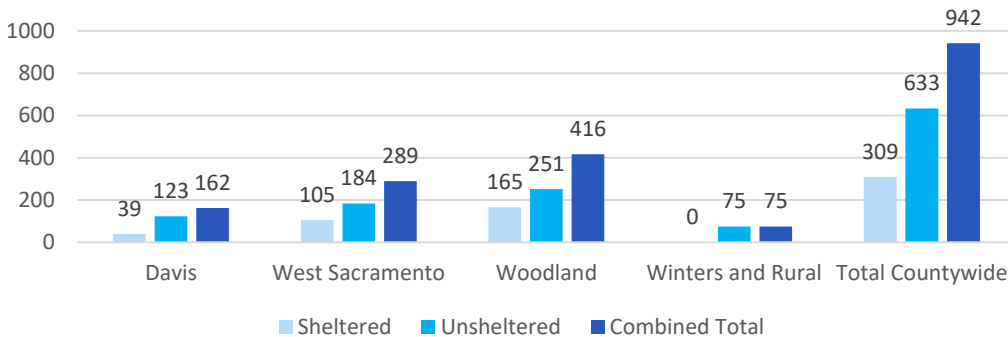
January 24, 2024

The **Yolo County Homeless and Poverty Action Coalition** conducted its **2024 Homeless Count** on **January 24, 2024**. The Homeless Count (also known as the Point-in-Time (PIT) Count) is a survey of individuals and families identified as experiencing sheltered or unsheltered homelessness within the boundaries of Yolo County on a single night in January. The 2024 count identified 942 people experiencing homelessness on January 24, 2024.

When considering the numbers in this report it is important to recognize that they reflect only those persons identified as homeless within the county on a single day. Many individuals and families move in and out of homelessness during a year, meaning that the actual number of people experiencing homelessness in 2024 will be much higher than those included in this report.

HOMELESSNESS ON A SINGLE NIGHT (JANUARY 24, 2024)

Distribution by Jurisdiction



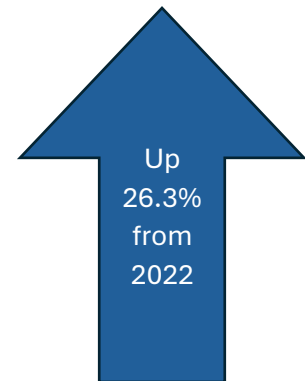
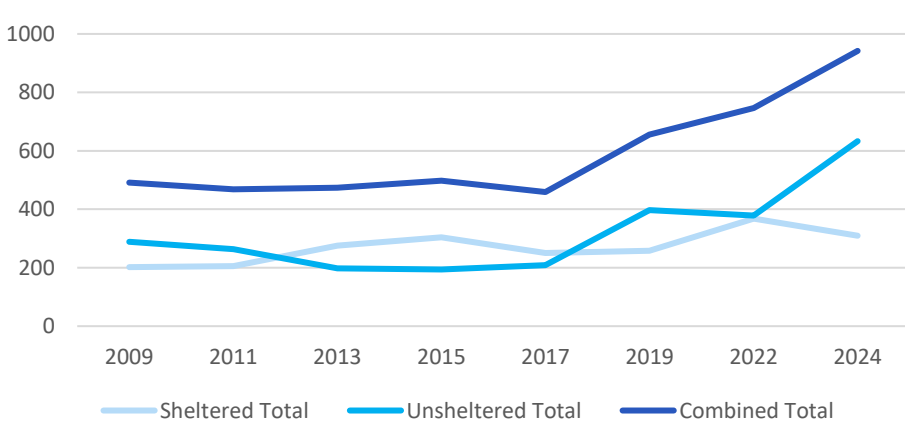
Number of individuals experiencing homelessness per 10,000 residents

Jurisdiction	2017	2019	2022	2024
Davis	21.4	27.2	27.9	24.9
West Sacramento	32.8	35.6	53.8	53.2
Woodland	22.8	39.5	44.4	68.6
Winters and Rural	2.3	9.06	3.2	18.0
Total Countywide	21.4	29.4	33.7	42.5

Based on population estimates from the California Department of Finance.

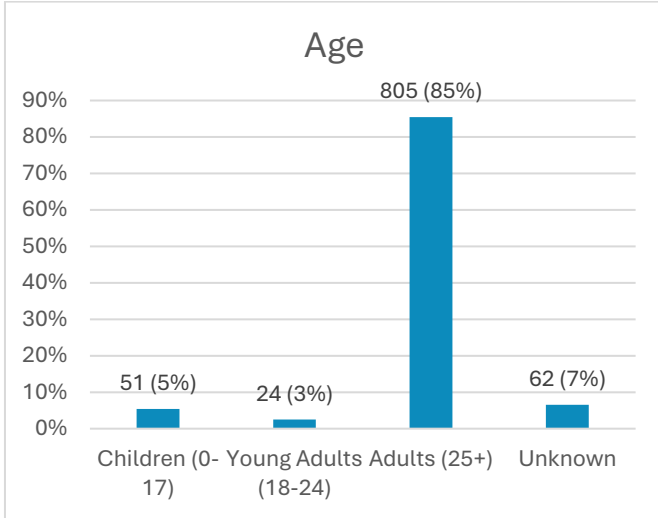
HOMELESSNESS OVER TIME (2009-2024)

Countywide



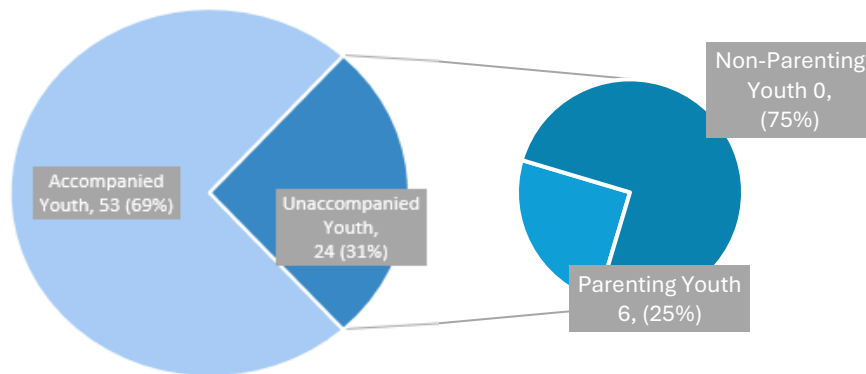
Demographics

AGE

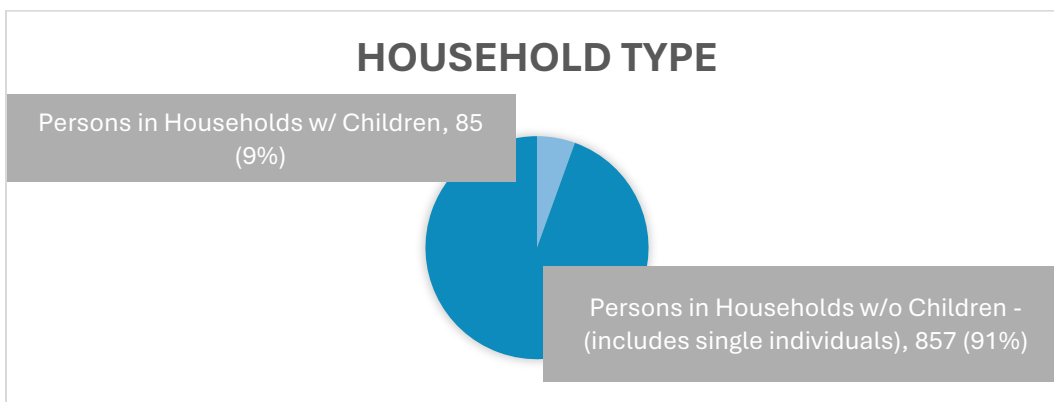


Sheltered vs. Unsheltered		
Age Group	Sheltered	Unsheltered
Children (0-17)	44	7
Young Adults (18-24)	14	10
Adults (25+)	249	556
Unknown	2	60

ACCOMPANIED AND UNACCOMPANIED YOUTH

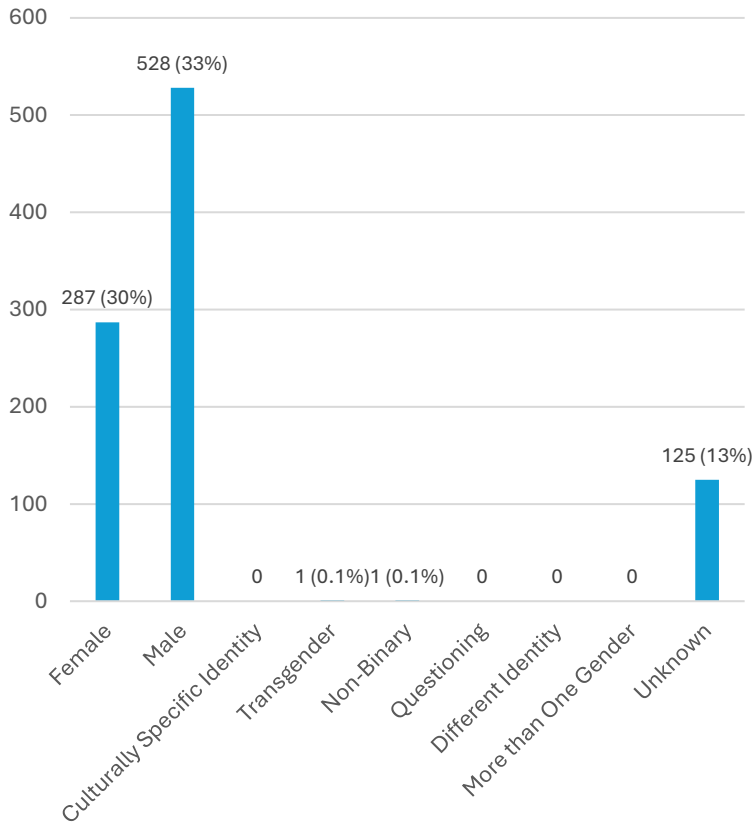


HOUSEHOLD STATUS



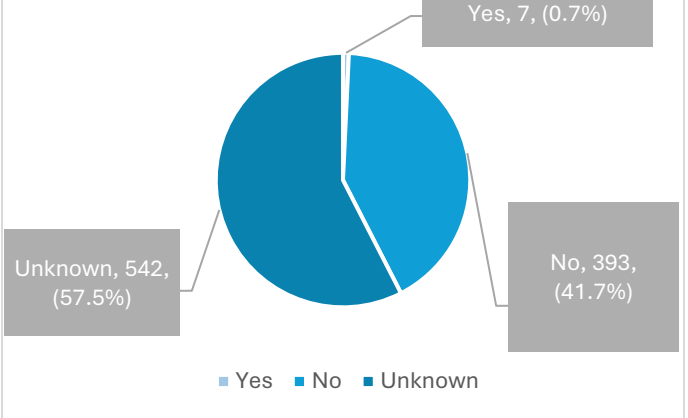
GENDER IDENTITY

Gender



PREGNANCY STATUS

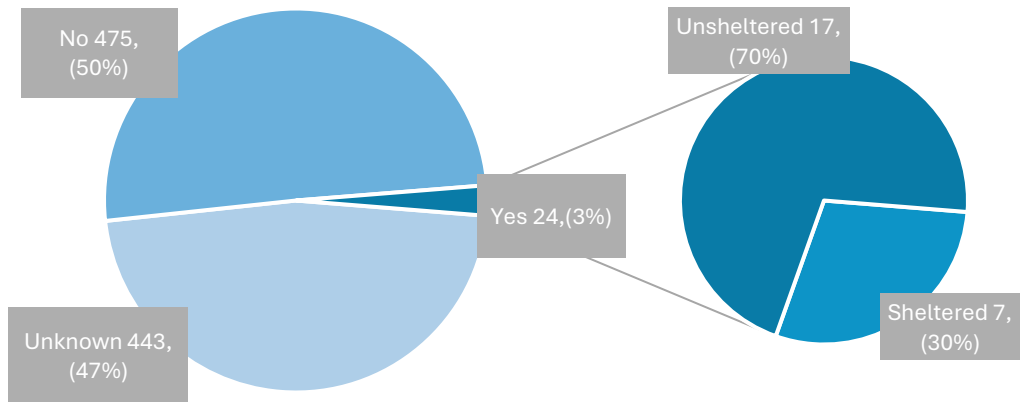
Pregnant (% of all homeless persons)



Pregnancy Status Over Time

	2019	2022	2024
Sheltered	5	2	2
Unsheltered	1	0	5
Total	6	0	7

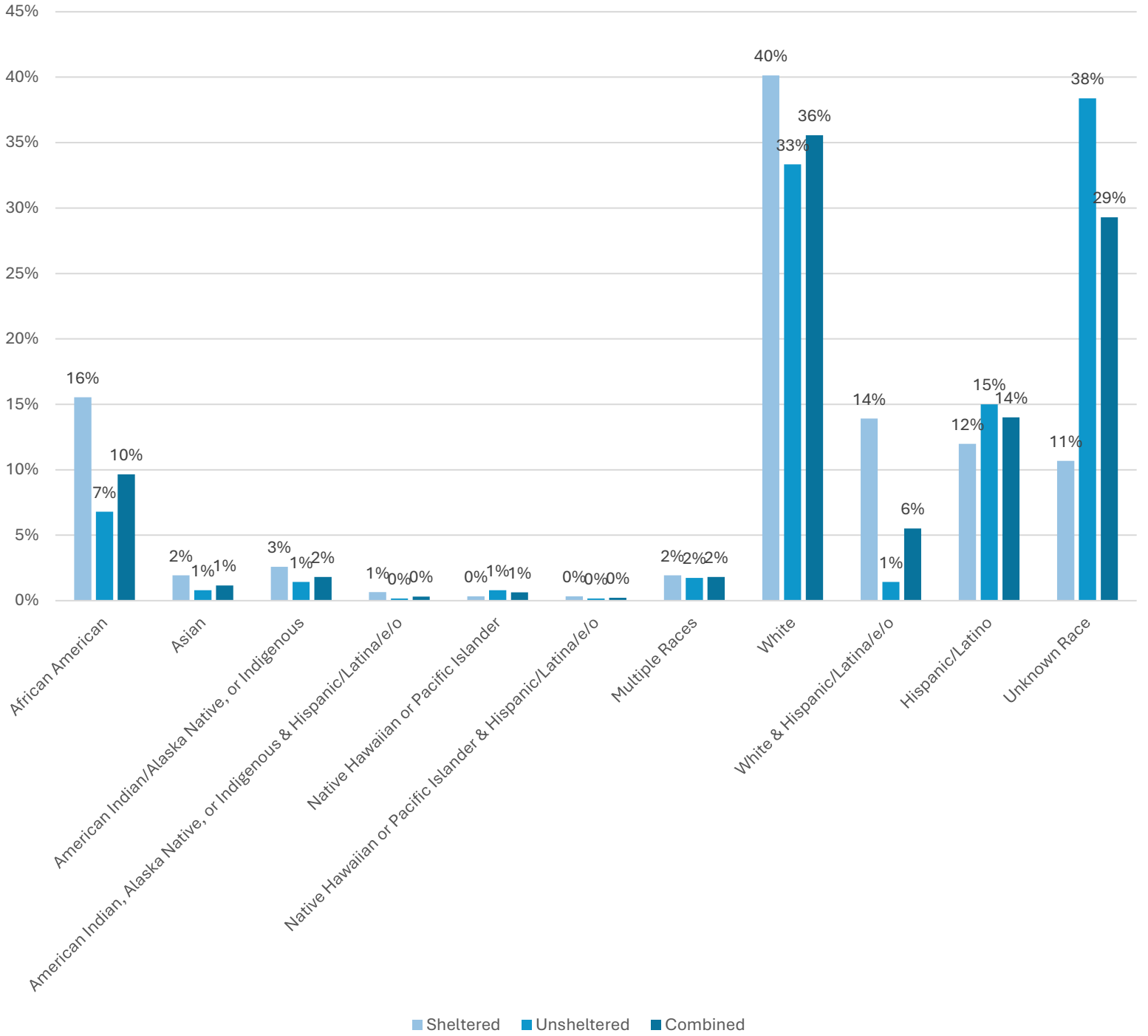
VETERAN STATUS

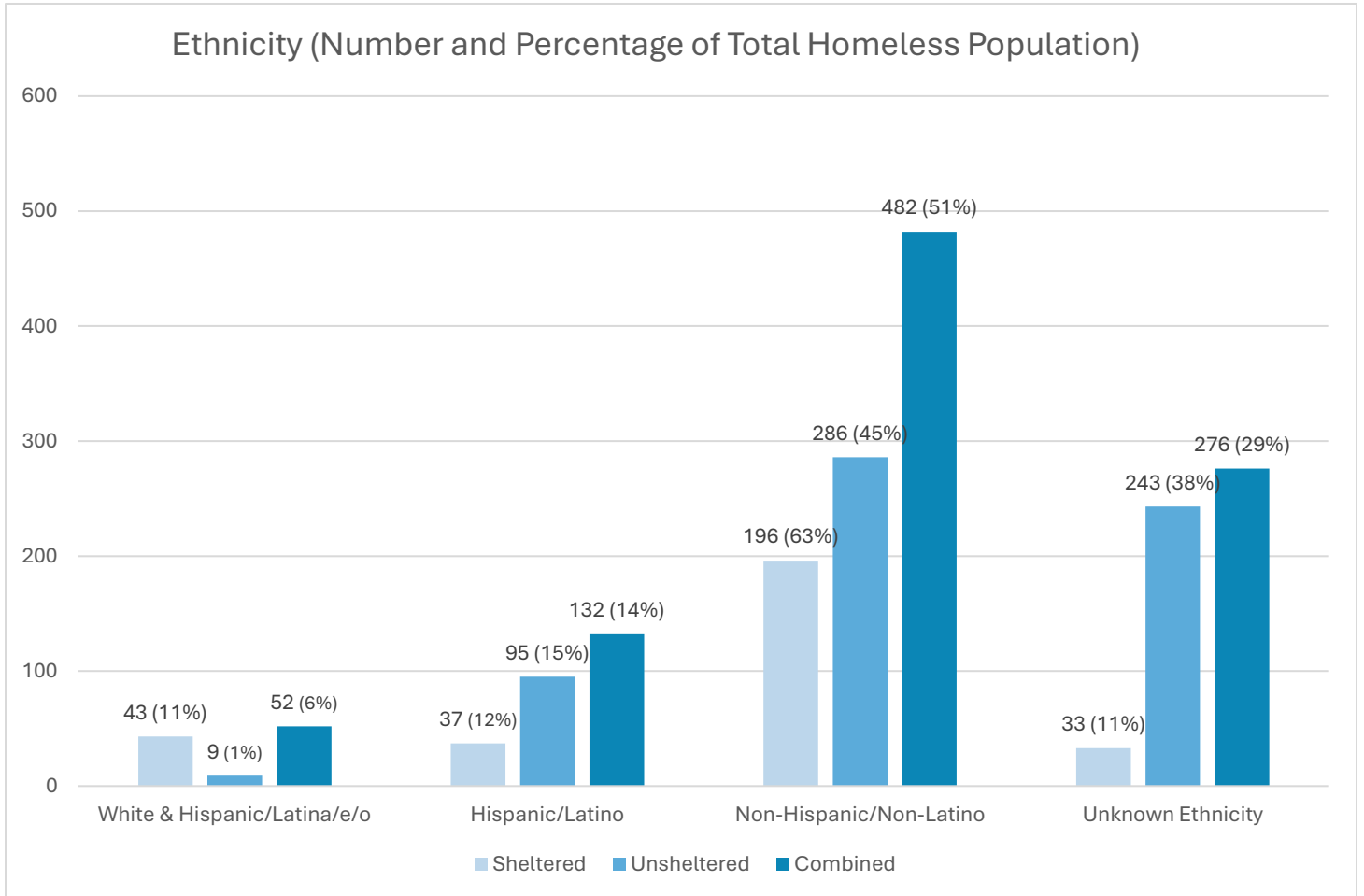


RACE

Yolo County						
	Sheltered	Sheltered	Unsheltered	Unsheltered	Combined	Combined
African American	48	16%	43	7%	91	10%
Asian	6	2%	5	1%	11	1%
American Indian/Alaska Native, or Indigenous	8	3%	9	1%	17	2%
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous & Hispanic/Latina/e/o	2	1%	1	0%	3	0%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1	0%	5	1%	6	1%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander & Hispanic/Latina/e/o	1	0%	1	0%	2	0%
Multiple Races	6	2%	11	2%	17	2%
White	124	40%	211	33%	335	36%
White & Hispanic/Latina/e/o	43	14%	9	1%	52	6%
Hispanic/Latino	37	12%	95	15%	132	14%
Unknown Race	33	11%	243	38%	276	29%
	Sheltered		Unsheltered		Combined	Combined
White & Hispanic/Latina/e/o	43	14%	9	1%	52	6%
Hispanic/Latino	37	12%	95	15%	132	14%
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	196	63%	286	45%	482	51%
Unknown Ethnicity	33	11%	243	38%	276	29%

Race



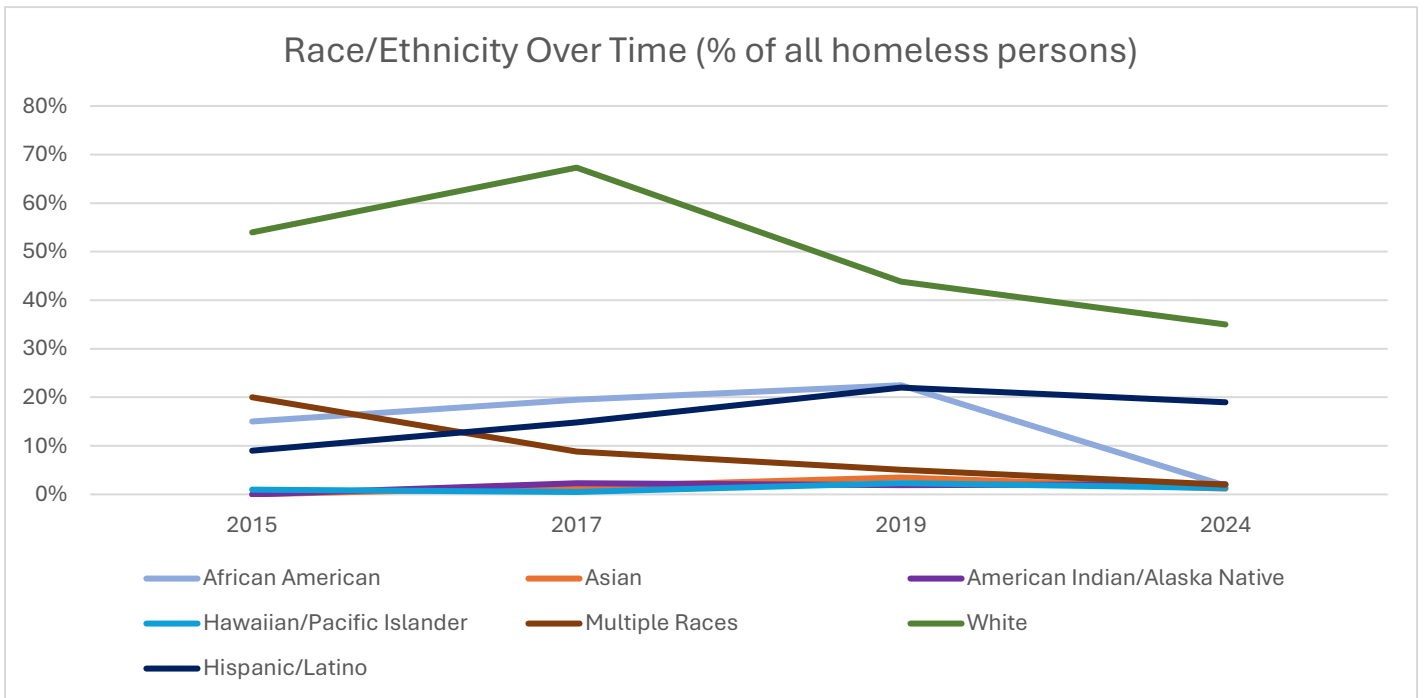


Yolo County vs. Yolo Homeless

Race/Ethnicity	Countywide	Homeless	Difference
		Count	
American Indian/Alaska Native, or Indigenous	0.7%	1.80%	1.1%
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous & Hispanic/Latina/e/o	N/A	0.32%	N/A
Asian or Asian American	16.3%	1.17%	-15.1%
Black, African American, or African	2.9%	9.66%	6.8%
Hispanic/Latina/e/o	32.3%	14.01%	-18.3%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.2%	1.06%	0.86%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander & Hispanic/Latina/e/o	N/A	0.21%	N/A
White	47.7%	35.56%	-12.1%
White & Hispanic/Latina/e/o	N/A	5.52%	N/A
Multiple Races	17.7%	1.80%	-15.9%
Unknown	14.5%	29.30%	14.8%

Based on population estimates from the US Census Bureau (<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=demographic%20in%20yolo%20county&tid=ACSDP5Y2020.DP05->) w/ 2022 census, Data is not accurate due to US census not aligning with HUD's definition of race/ethnicity Not all data was available due to HUD's definitions changing.

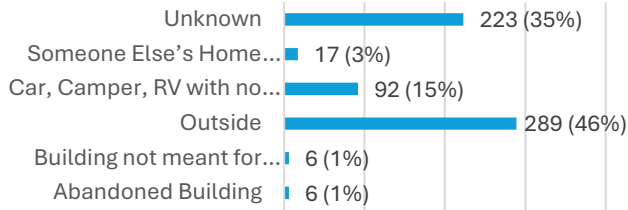
Homeless Status by Race/Ethnicity			
Race/Ethnicity	% of Sheltered	% of Unsheltered	% of Total Count
American Indian/Alaska Native, or Indigenous	2.6%	1.4%	1.8%
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous & Hispanic/Latina/e/o	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%
Asian or Asian American	1.9%	0.8%	1.2%
Black, African American, or African	15.5%	6.8%	9.7%
Hispanic/Latina/e/o	12.0%	15.0%	14.0%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.3%	0.8%	0.6%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander & Hispanic/Latina/e/o	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%
White	40.1%	33.3%	35.6%
White & Hispanic/Latina/e/o	13.9%	1.4%	5.5%
Multiple Races	1.9%	1.7%	1.8%
Unknown	10.7%	38.4%	29.3%



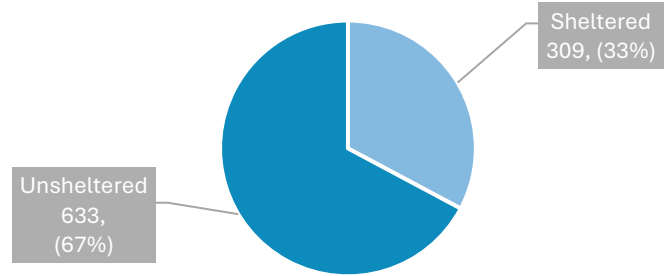
Homeless Status

LOCATION

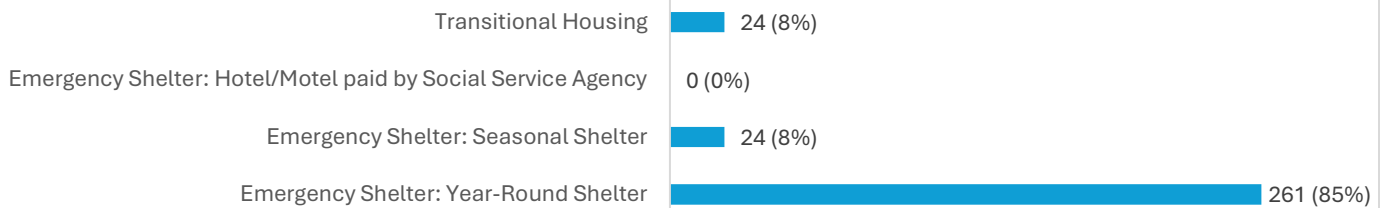
Individuals at Unsheltered Locations



Homeless Status



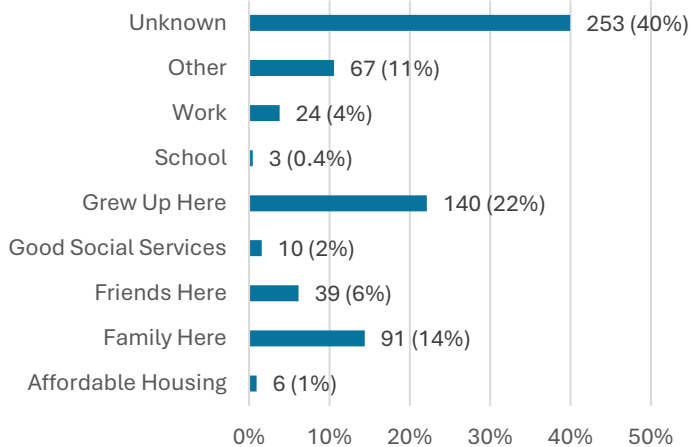
Individuals at Sheltered Locations



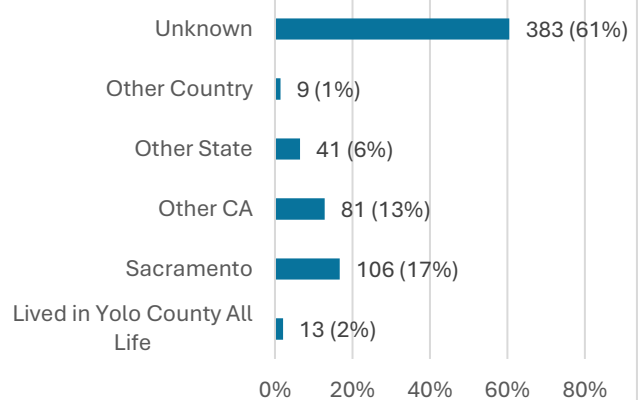
HISTORY OF HOMELESSNESS IN YOLO COUNTY – UNSHELTERED ONLY

Questions related to History of Homelessness in Yolo County were only asked of individuals experiencing unsheltered homelessness

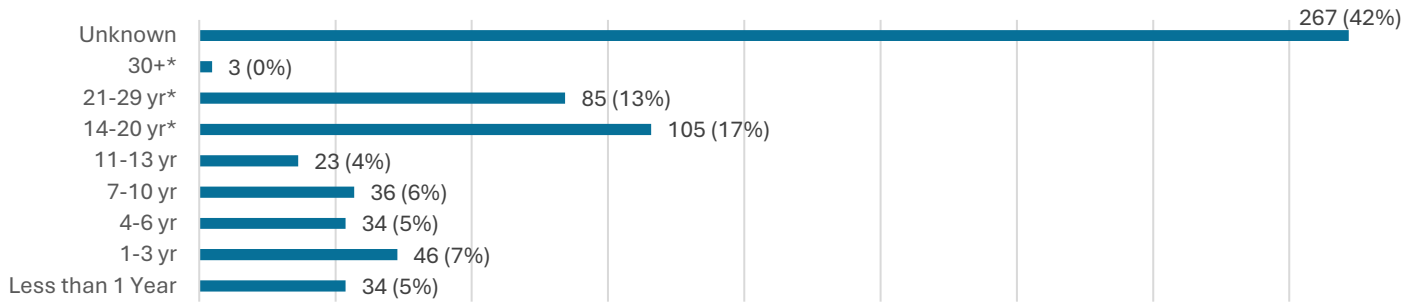
Reason for Coming to Yolo County



Where They Lived Prior to Yolo County



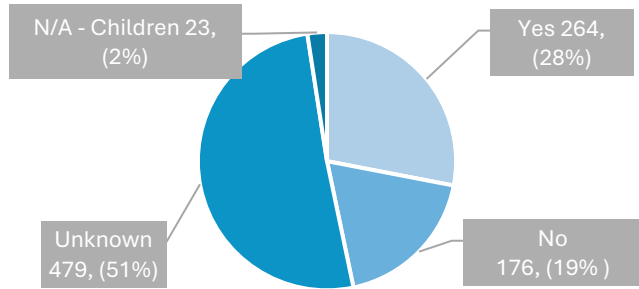
Length of Stay



CHRONIC HOMELESSNESS

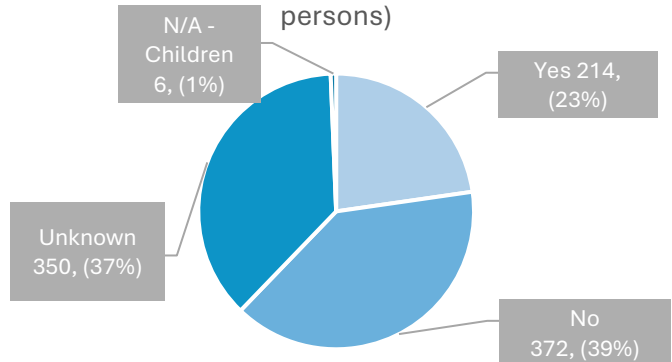
Questions related to Chronic Homelessness were only asked of adults experiencing both sheltered and unsheltered homelessness.

Long-Term Homelessness (% of all homeless persons)



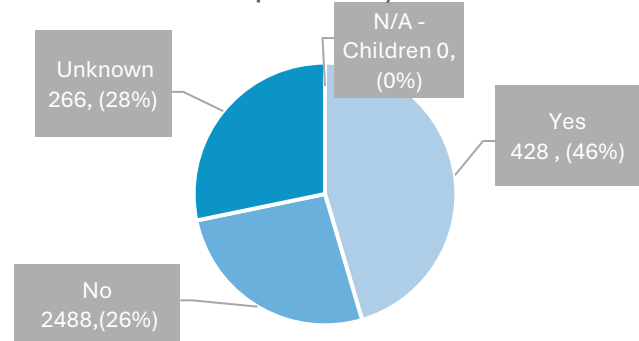
Long-Term Homeless is defined as continuously homeless for 12 months or longer.

Frequency Homeless (% of all homeless persons)



Frequently Homeless is defined as homeless on at least 4 separate occasions within the last 3 years.

Chronically Homeless per HUD Definition (% of all homeless persons)



The Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) considers an individual to be "**Chronically Homeless**" when:

- 1) the individual has been homeless for at least 12 consecutive months, or homeless on at least 4 separate occasions, totaling 12 months or more, within the last 3 years;

AND

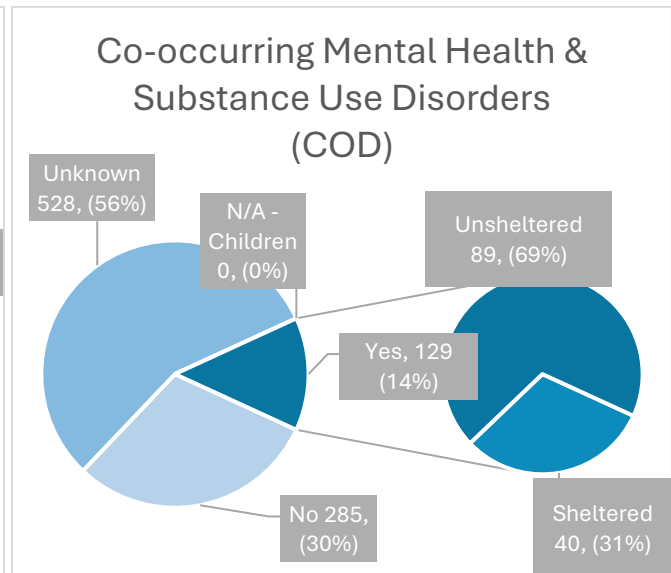
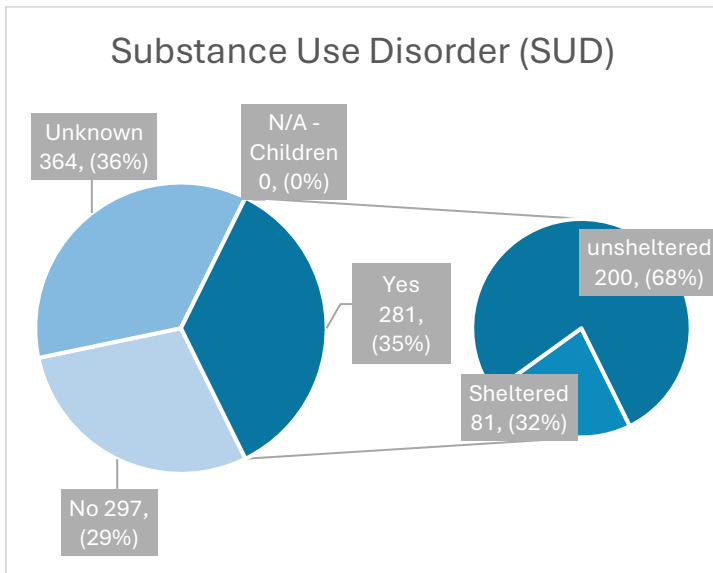
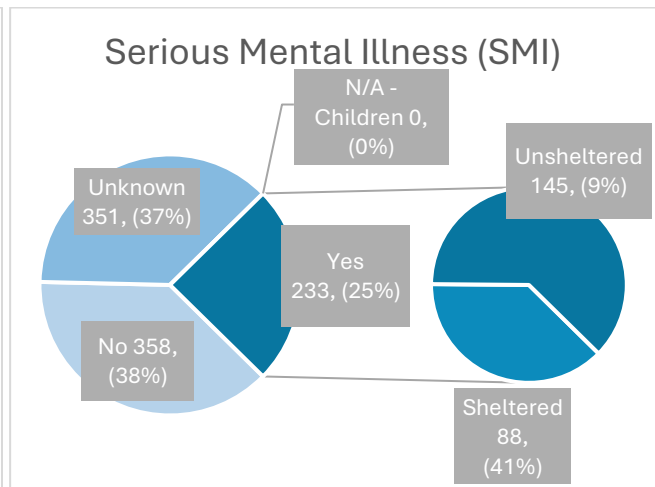
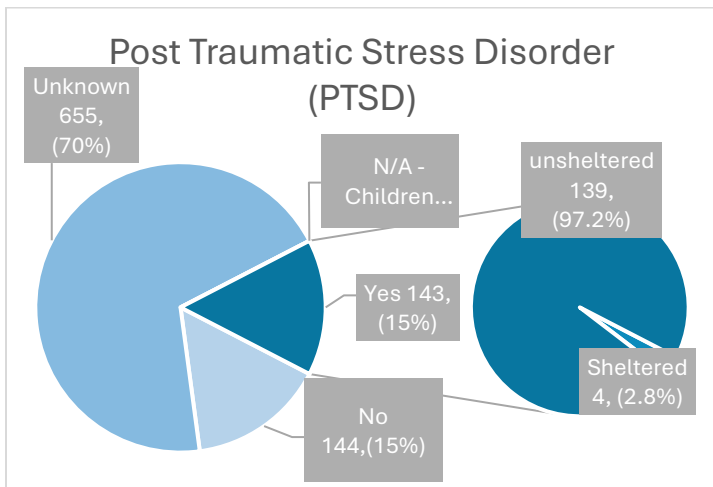
- 2) can be diagnosed with PTSD, a serious mental illness, substance use disorder, a developmental disability, or a cognitive or physical illness or disability

Health Status

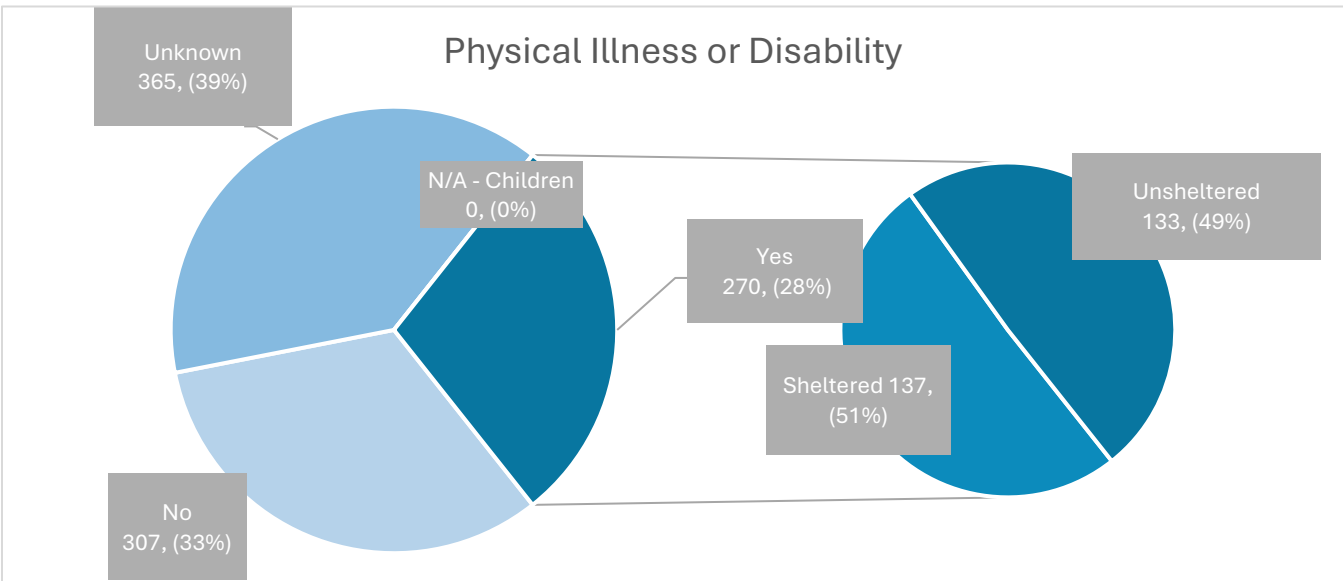
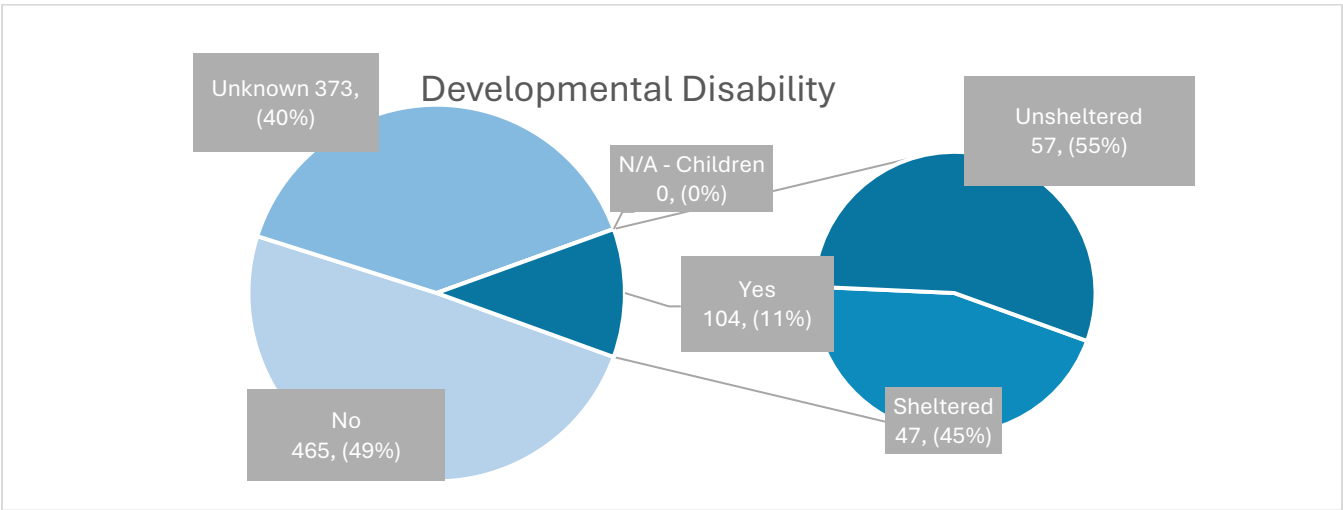
PREVALANCE OF HEALTH ISSUES

Questions related to Health Status were only asked of adults experiencing both sheltered and unsheltered homelessness

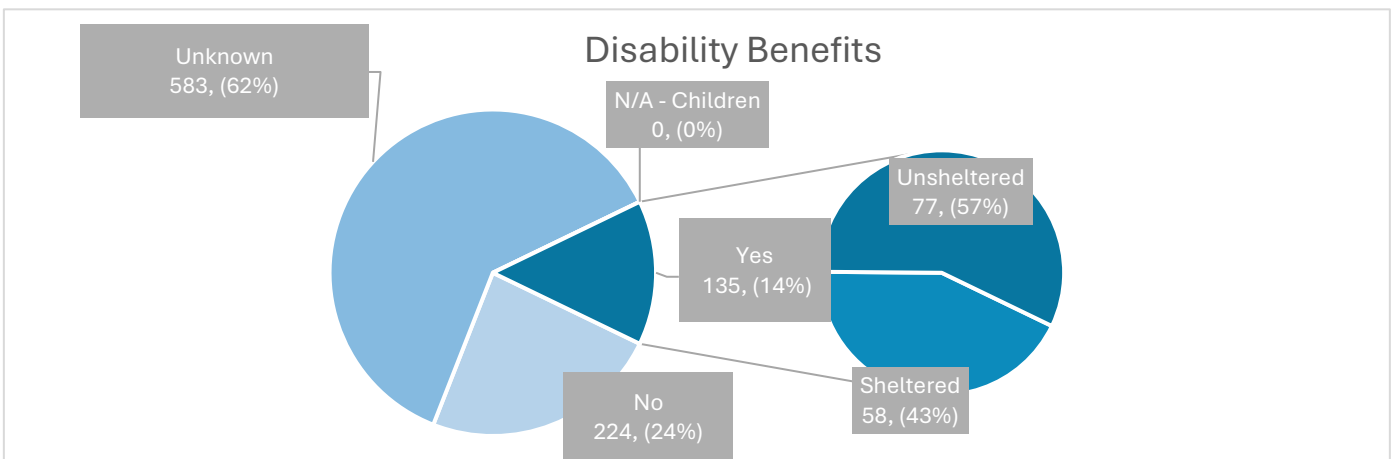
It is important to note that since the data is self-reported, percentages likely underestimate true prevalence for all health status categories and number of health issues.



PREVALANCE OF HEALTH ISSUES CONTINUED



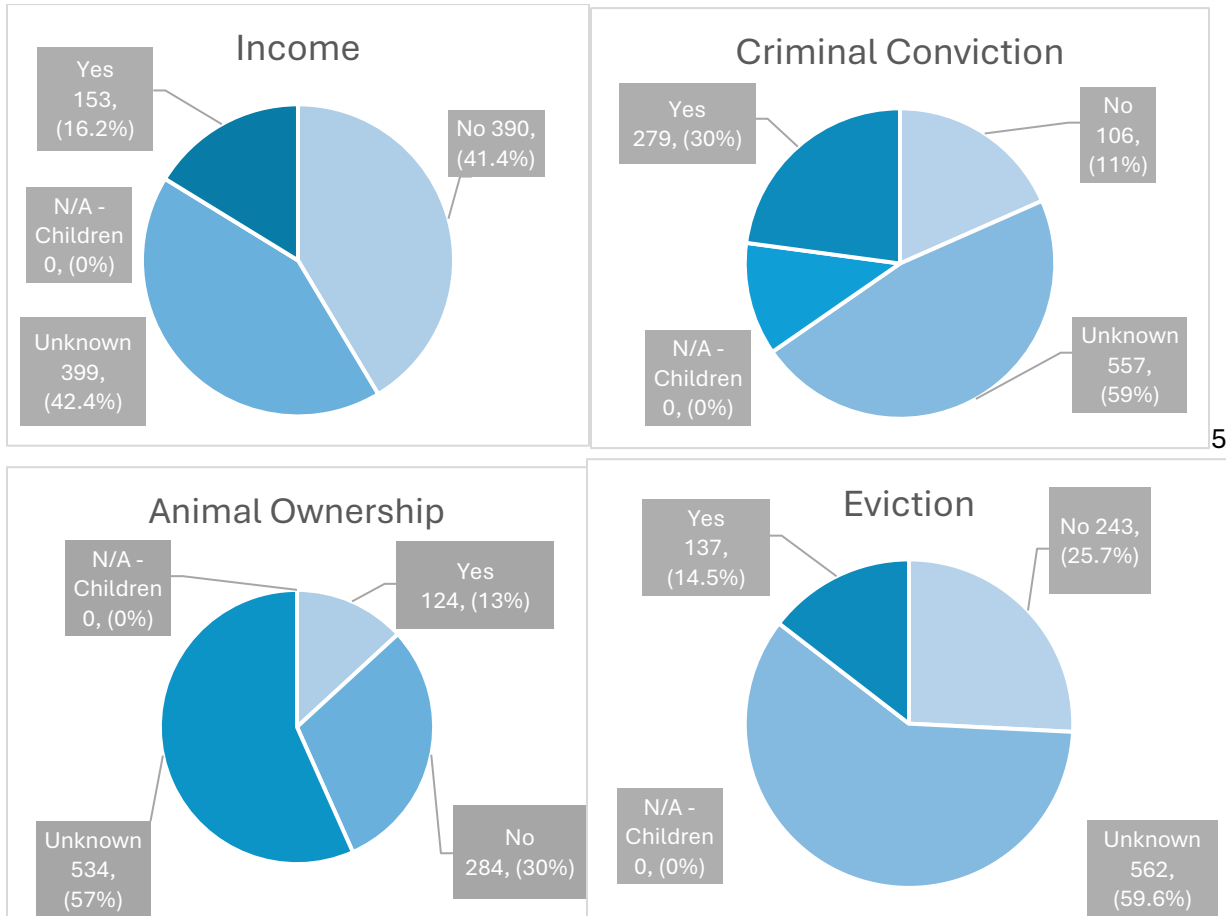
DISABILITY BENEFITS



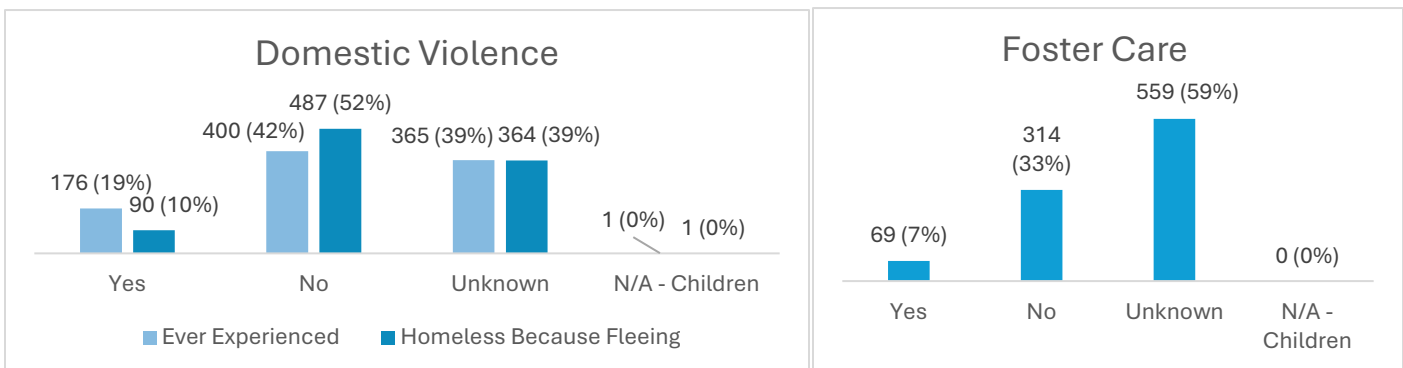
Personal Information

POTENTIAL BARRIES TO HOUSING

Questions related to Personal Information were only asked of adults experiencing both sheltered and unsheltered



BACKGROUND



Appendices

Appendix A

Background and After- Action Report

The Yolo County Homeless and Poverty Action Coalition conducted its 2024 Homeless Count on January 24, 2024. The Homeless Count, also known as the Point-in-Time Count, is a survey of individuals and families identified as experiencing sheltered or unsheltered homelessness within the boundaries of Yolo County typically conducted on a single night in January. In 2024, the submission of the PIT count was originally due on April 30, 2024, but the federal government changed its data system from Homelessness Data Exchange (HDX) version 1.0 to version 2.0 which prolonged the due date until May 10, 2024.

Reasons for Conducting the Count

The U.S Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) requires all communities that receive grant funding from HUD for addressing homelessness to conduct an annual count of people experiencing sheltered homelessness and a bi- annual count of people experiencing unsheltered homelessness. In 2024, a sheltered and unsheltered count was conducted. The PIT Count helps inform federal, state, and local decision-making and resource allocation to effectively address homelessness.

In addition to allowing the community to secure grant funding from HUD, the count data can be used when applying for funding from other sources, provides detailed information on the demographics and needs of people experiencing homelessness in Yolo, and allows homeless service providers in Yolo to target their services to meet the specific needs of those they serve.

Scheduling the Count

HUD requires that all communities conduct the count on a single night during the last ten days of January, to allow for consistency in comparing count data across communities. Each community may select the date of the count, within the ten- day timeframe.

Definition of Homelessness

HUD has developed a definition of homelessness that guides our count activities, as follows:

A person is considered homeless only when he or she is:

- living in places not meant for human habitation, or
- living in an emergency shelter, or
- living in transitional housing for the homeless but originally came from the streets or an emergency shelter, or
- staying in a motel paid for by a public or private agency because the person or family is homeless.

Anyone who does not meet this definition cannot be included in the count data that is reported to HUD.

Limitations of the Count

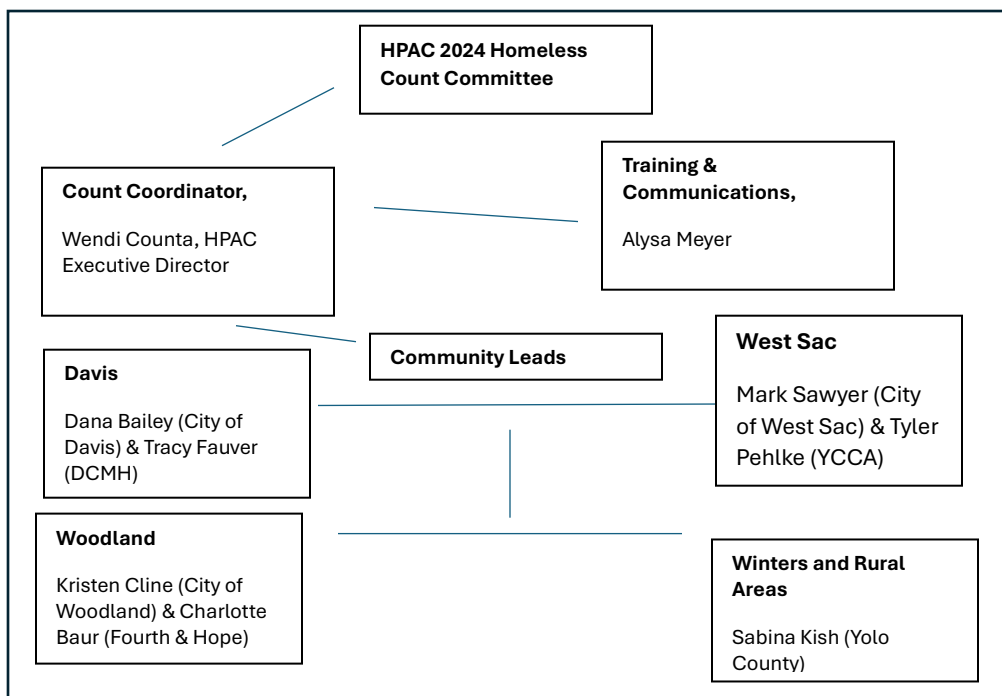
When considering the numbers in the count it is important to recognize that they reflect only those persons identified as homeless within the county on a single day. Many people move in and out of homelessness during a year, meaning the actual number of people experiencing homelessness in 2024 may be much higher than those included in this report.

Additionally, the count does not include people who are doubled up in conventional housing; people who are couch surfing; adults living in a mental health facility, chemical dependency facility, criminal justice facility, or permanent supportive housing; or youth living in residential treatment facilities, emergency foster care, or detention facilities. People living in these circumstances do not meet the HUD definition of homelessness, and therefore, cannot be included in the count.

After-Action Report

Homeless Count Planning Structure

In early May 2024, the HPAC Data Subcommittee met to review the collected data before preparing the official



report to HUD. The group included representatives from all four major Cities, several County programs, and numerous local homeless service providers. The flow chart below features this year's count organizational structure.

The count was led by the HPAC executive director, Wendi Counta. It should be noted that the executive director position was only filled from September 2022 through March 2023. This vacancy led to additional requirements on other HPAC

leadership and HHSA staff. Leads in each community were responsible for local volunteer recruitment and training, coordinating activities on the day of the count, and distributing any incentives available to count participants. Each Lead developed a plan for implementation of the count in their community and shared it with the larger Planning Group at their final meeting before the count.

In the City of Davis, the PIT Count outreach began at 6:30am on January 24, 2024. The City activated three teams which were deployed by Council district (5) and coordinated with UC Davis to deploy a campus-specific team. Paul's Place, the Daytime Respite Center and the non-congregate Emergency Winter Shelter served as static locations for surveying as well.

In the City of West Sacramento, the count started at 6AM and worked until around 8pm that evening. In the meantime, the larger group met at 8:30 AM and broke into smaller groups. Four groups were created where 1 group went to the north area of the city, including a large RV encampment set up at IKEA, 1 group went to the Broderick Boat Ramp and surrounding areas, 1 group handled walk ins at the Rodeway Inn which sees a great deal of traffic throughout the day, and 1 group check the South area of the city.

For the City of Woodland, there were 14 people: 6 sworn officers, 2 HHS staff, 3, 4th and Hope staff, and 3 City Staff. Teams of 2 were given 5.00 gift cards for those that participated in the survey. The city was divided into balanced area maps and highlights of well-known camps were clearly marked. 5 teams entered the field from the central location and worked towards the edges of town, approximately 7 am to 3 p.m. The following day more unduplicated surveys were done. The Sheriff's Department showed up with 5 deputies, they were partnered with 1 HHS staff and 1, 4th and hope staff. They covered 1 large well-known encampment and areas outside city limits. Sheriffs reported they noted Rural area on survey.

Successes

- Appointing Community Leads allowed the local experts to develop a count plan that made sense for the unique needs of each area.
- West Sacramento had many volunteers and were able to make contact with a large number of people. Also, had a 10-dollar McDonald's card as an incentive which was very helpful.
- For the City of Davis - Early coordination and communication between the city, Davis Community Meals and Housing, CommuniCare+Ole, Downtown Streets Team and UC Davis Campus Police made deployment day seamless.
- Access to GIS mapping of known encampment locations and assistance from Davis residents with lived experience was instrumental. Paul's Place hosted a PIT Count Taco Party which also drew more attention and participation.
- Woodland had a great deal of experience tracking, finding, and communicating with the population. Also had incentives supplied by the city

Challenges

- The planning process and messaging started later than expected.
- Gift cards would likely have been a better incentive for survey participation than the backpacks. Having a real-time, centralized list of who had been counted/surveyed (initials, birthdates, and location) would have been incredibly helpful.
- Due to new staff and the lack of institutional knowledge there was a gap in support and timely planning. City(s) would like to see more planning, financial and staff support from the County in incorporated counts.
- Higher visual count in Davis due to folks declining to do the survey.

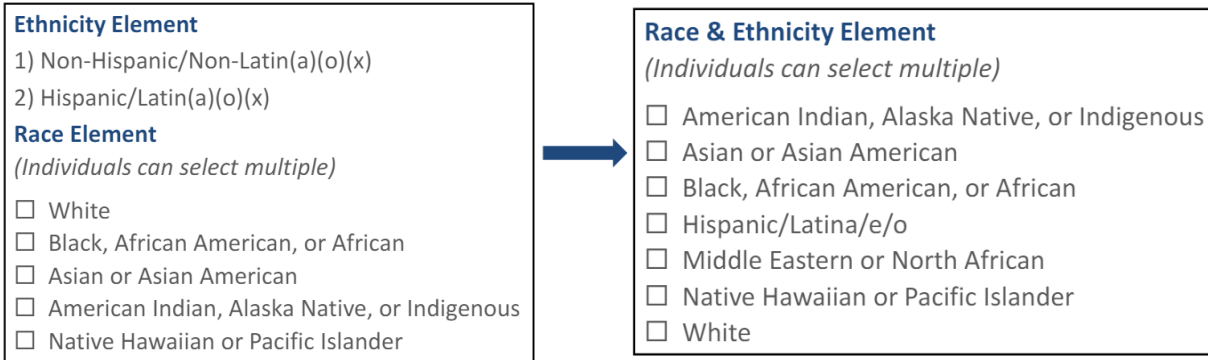
Recommended Improvements

- More training and better time management because the count felt rushed and disjointed.
- Need to start earlier and pick a date to get involved faster.
- Working with the GIS coordinator to see if there is a way to flag duplicate entries when entering the survey in the app for anyone using it (i.e. setting up an alert if the same initials, birthdate, and location are entered and then the surveyor has to override the alert if they believe it's inaccurate).

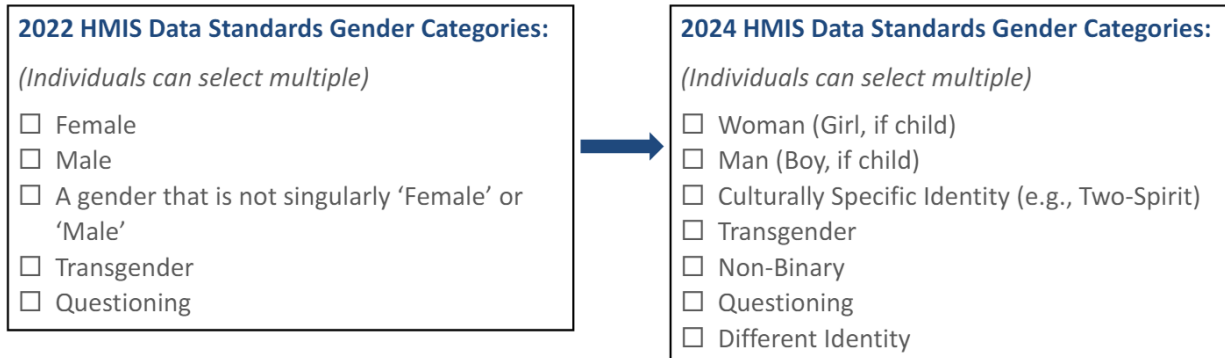
- Discuss how to finance GIS licenses for community leads to allow access to real-time GIS mapping.

Count Date and Methodology

In 2024, HUD added a new race category – Middle Eastern or North African and combined the race and ethnicity options into a single element.



HUD updated the gender reporting options.



PIT count reporting should now be broken down into two parts: (1) single gender reporting and (2) multiple gender reporting.

		Gender	Sheltered ES	Sheltered TH	Sheltered SH	Unsheltered	Total
Single Gender Reporting		Woman (Girl if child)					
		Man (Boy if child)					
		Culturally Specific Identity					
		Transgender					
		Non-Binary					
		Questioning					
		Different Identity					
		More Than One Gender					
Multiple Gender Reporting	<i>Of those that selected More Than One Gender, how many people reported gender identities that:</i>						
		Includes Woman (Girl if child)					
		Includes Man (Boy if child)					
		Includes Culturally Specific Identity					
		Includes Transgender					
		Includes Non-Binary					
	Includes Questioning						

While HPAC conducted most count activities on the morning of January 24, 2024, additional count activities occurred over the course of the seven days following the night of Wednesday, January 24th. This approach, known as a post-night count, allows enumerators several days to ensure a complete canvassing of the community. Most individuals counted in this way were those who had been sheltered in Emergency Shelter or Transitional Housing on the night of January 24, 2024. The one potential drawback to the “post-night count” approach is that it increases the chances of double counting. To avoid double counting, enumerators collected the initials as well a birth month and year of each participant. While not personally identifying, the information helps to flag any potential duplicates post-count.

In terms of methodology, HPAC used a mixed-methods approach consisting of the following:

- **Complete Census Count**
In this approach, teams of enumerators canvassed Yolo County’s entire geography and searched for persons experiencing unsheltered homelessness.
- **Known Location Count**
This approach identified locations where there were known encampments and sent enumerators there.
- **Service-Based Count**
This approach placed enumerators at social service centers and other locations where persons experiencing homelessness may access assistance.

Successes

- Usage of the “post-night count” methodology, proved effective in identifying additional persons experiencing homelessness on the count date
- All surveys that were completed, were completed online and identified the exact Geocode location of the homeless individuals for a more accurate count

Challenges

- Obtaining accurate demographic information: for sheltered individuals for example: identifying if they have an animal, if they have PTSD, if they have a criminal conviction, or if they have ever been evicted. This information was not obtained on all sheltered individuals and was not in HMIS.
- New staff coordinating the PIT Count and having a lack of institutional knowledge of the process.

Recommended Improvements

- Continue with usage of “post-night count” methodology.

- Discuss the benefits and drawbacks of staggering the major activities within communities by designating set days.
- Obtain more surveys from individuals in sheltered locations.
- Take lessons learned from the 2024 Sheltered/Unsheltered Count and improve PIT coordination and consistency in processes to ensure more accurate data.

Survey, Forms, and Data

In 2024, HPAC utilized three different survey forms:

1. For those experiencing homelessness.
2. For those experiencing unsheltered homelessness
3. For those that were visually counted, but not surveyed

All surveys were completed utilizing Survey 123. Yolo County's geographic information system (GIS) manager worked with HPAC to create the electronic survey and offer training on how to complete the surveys.

Unlike previous years, the survey was not required for individuals enrolled in a sheltered program that entered data in HMIS. Sheltered data from the survey was combined with the sheltered data from HMIS to complete the required HUD PIT report. The intent was to decrease work time for providers and enumerators and to negate a duplication of efforts by not requiring surveys for the data that can be obtained through HMIS reports.

County staff also completed data review, clean up, and created and submitted the HUD count report. The reports required by HUD were reviewed by HPAC prior to submission.

For 2024, the data represented in the Winters and Rural area is counting any geocode that falls outside the city limits within Yolo County. Therefore, any individual survey that was completed outside the three major jurisdictions' city limits would be considered in the Winters/Rural count. In addition, the Winters/Rural count includes all small cities in Yolo County. This year was all automated surveys and when those surveys were completed it took the geocode location of their survey and uploaded it to the map, thus creating a larger population for Winters/Rural area. Any individual that took a survey that did not wish to provide their location gave us a latitude and longitude of (0,0), therefore indicating their location unknown.

Successes

- The survey is quick and easy to administer on a phone or tablet.
- The survey was simple which allowed staff/volunteers to navigate the survey without trouble.

Challenges

- Submitting the surveys took longer than expected with multiple surveys. Led to staff being unsure about if they were submitted or not because there was no confirmation message.

- There was rain during the count which made it hard to use the touch screen and may have impacted number of people counted.
- Data in HMIS not updated and therefore questions that the survey would have captured were not obtained. For example, demographic information including does the individual have a pet, does the individual have PTSD, does the individual have a criminal conviction and was the individual ever evicted. This information could be lacking in the visual observations as well.
- HUD changed the definitions of race/ethnicity to include more options. This impacted our ability to complete the Yolo County vs. Yolo Homeless graph as the US Census data no longer aligns with HUDs definitions of race/ethnicity. Currently, there is insufficient data during this transition. We are unable to determine countywide data for all populations. This impacts our ability to accurately identify racial inequities or overrepresented populations in the homeless system.

Recommended Improvements

- Provide sheltered individuals with the opportunity to complete an online survey.
- Include the GIS manager when developing the survey questions and through the data validation process.

Communications and Training

Training was provided to individuals assisting with conducting the 2024 Homeless Count to ensure consistent messaging among providers and enumerators about the count purpose and expressing needs for assistance.

Successes

- Mandatory training was orchestrated well and organized otherwise would have been chaotic.

Challenges

- New staff created a lack of institutional knowledge that impacted the timing of training and communication about the PIT count.

Recommended Improvements

- Improve training by differentiating between folks new to the count and those who've conducted it for years and/or engage those who have conducted the PIT Count for years to lead the trainings to provide institutional knowledge.
- Provide consistent standards for conducting the PIT Count.
- Offer more than one training option.
- Start the planning process and messaging about the PIT Count much earlier.
- Send out survey early to determine when volunteers are available to meet and learn about the process.
- Include the GIS manager in PIT count trainings.

Appendix B

Data Tables

Homelessness on a Single Night (January 24, 2024)					
	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Winters and Rural	Total Countywide
Sheltered	39	105	165	0	309
Unsheltered	123	184	251	75	633
Combined Total	162	289	416	75	942

Homelessness Over Time (2009-2024)								
	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2022	2024
Sheltered								
Davis Sheltered	80	69	91	79	83	76	67	39
West Sacramento Sheltered	29	19	39	87	87	107	185	105
Woodland Sheltered	93	117	146	138	80	75	113	165
Winters and Rural Sheltered	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
Sheltered Total	202	205	276	304	250	258	368	309
Unsheltered								
Davis Unsheltered	34	48	23	52	63	114	114	123
West Sacramento Unsheltered	201	173	126	80	87	85	99	184
Woodland Unsheltered	52	34	40	54	51	163	154	251
Winters and Rural Unsheltered	2	8	9	8	8	35	11	75
Unsheltered Total	289	263	198	194	209	397	378	633
Combined								
Davis Combined	114	117	114	131	146	190	181	162
West Sacramento Combined	230	192	165	167	174	192	284	289
Woodland Combined	145	151	186	192	131	238	267	416
Winters and Rural Combined	2	8	9	8	8	35	14	75
Combined Total	491	468	474	498	459	655	746	942

Demographics

Household Status - Persons

	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Rural	Winters and	Total Countywide
Sheltered						
Persons in Households with Children	0	0	67		0	67
Persons in Households w/o Children - (includes single individuals)	39	105	98		0	242
Persons in Households with Children only	0	0	0		0	0
Sheltered Total	39	105	165		0	309
Unsheltered						
Persons in Households with Children	4	3	2		9	18
Persons in Households w/o Children - (includes single individuals)	119	181	249		66	615
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251		75	633
Combined						
Persons in Households w/ Children	4	3	69		9	85
Persons in Households w/o Children - (includes single individuals)	158	286	347		66	857
Persons in Households with Children only	0	0	0		0	0
Combined Total	162	289	416		75	942

Household Status – Household Type

	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Rural	Winters and	Total Countywide
Sheltered						
Households of 1 (w/o Children)	39	105	98		0	242
Households of 2 or more (with Children)	0	0	36		0	36
Households of 2 or more (w/o Children)	0	0	0		0	0
Sheltered Total	39	105	134		0	278
Unsheltered						
Households of 1 (w/o Children)	98	152	208		35	493
Households of 2 or more (with Children)	1	1	1		1	4
Households of 2 or more (w/o Children)	5	13	19		15	52
Unsheltered Total	104	166	228		51	549
Combined						
Households of 1 (w/o Children)	137	257	306		35	735
Households of 2 or more (with Children)	1	1	37		1	40
Households of 2 or more (w/o Children)	5	13	19		15	52
Combined Total	143	271	362		51	827

Gender					
	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Winters and Rural	Total Countywide
Sheltered					
Female	6	57	62	0	125
Male	33	47	85	0	165
Culturally Specific Identity	0	0	0	0	0
Transgender	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Binary	0	1	0	0	1
Questioning	0	0	0	0	0
Different Identity	0	0	0	0	0
More than One Gender	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	18	0	18
Sheltered Total	39	105	165	0	309
Unsheltered					
Female	18	55	79	10	162
Male	66	105	161	31	363
Culturally Specific Identity	0	0	0	0	0
Transgender	0	0	1	0	1
Non-Binary	0	0	0	0	0
Questioning	0	0	0	0	0
Different Identity	0	0	0	0	0
More than One Gender	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	39	24	10	34	107
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251	75	633
Combined					
Female	24	112	141	10	412
Male	99	152	246	31	528
Culturally Specific Identity	0	0	0	0	0
Transgender	0	0	1	0	1
Non-Binary	0	1	0	0	1
Questioning	0	0	0	0	0
Different Identity	0	0	0	0	0
More than One Gender	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	39	24	28	34	125
Combined Total	162	289	416	75	942

Veteran Status					
	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Winters and Rural	Total Countywide
Sheltered					
Yes	2	2	3	0	7
No	3	5	11	0	19
Unknown	34	98	151	0	283
Sheltered Total	39	105	165	0	309
Unsheltered					
Yes	1	3	13	0	17
No	66	154	220	16	456
Unknown	56	27	18	59	160
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251	75	633
Combined					
Yes	3	5	16	0	24
No	69	159	231	16	475
Unknown	90	125	169	59	443
Combined Total	162	289	416	75	942
Pregnant					
	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Winters and Rural	Total Countywide
Sheltered					
Yes	0	1	1	0	2
No	4	4	11	0	19
Unknown	35	100	153	0	288
Sheltered Total	39	105	165	0	309
Unsheltered					
Yes	0	2	3	0	5
No	32	127	214	1	374
Unknown	91	55	34	74	254
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251	75	633
Combined					
Yes	0	3	4	0	7
No	36	131	225	1	393
Unknown	126	155	187	74	542
Combined Total	162	289	416	75	942

Race

	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Winters and Rural	Total Countywide
Sheltered					
American Indian/Alaska Native, or Indigenous	2	3	3	0	8
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous & Hispanic/Latina/e/o	0	2	0	0	2
Asian or Asian American	1	4	1	0	6
Black, African American, or African	6	17	25	0	48
Hispanic/Latina/e/o	2	6	29	0	37
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0	1	0	1
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander & Hispanic/Latina/e/o	0	0	1	0	1
White	23	56	45	0	124
White & Hispanic/Latina/e/o	4	10	29	0	43
Multiple Races	1	4	1	0	6
Unknown	0	3	30	0	33
Sheltered Total	39	105	165	0	309
Unsheltered					
American Indian/Alaska Native, or Indigenous	2	4	3	0	9
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous & Hispanic/Latina/e/o	0	1	0	0	1
Asian or Asian American	2	0	3	0	5
Black, African American, or African	2	16	25	0	43
Hispanic/Latina/e/o	5	29	61	0	95
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1	2	2	0	5

Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander & Hispanic/Latina/e/o	0	1	0	0	1
White	20	73	117	1	211
White & Hispanic/Latina/e/o	0	7	2	0	9
Multiple Races	3	7	1	0	11
Unknown	88	44	37	74	243
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251	75	633
Combined					
American Indian/Alaska Native, or Indigenous	4	7	6	0	17
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous & Hispanic/Latina/e/o	0	3	0	0	3
Asian or Asian American	3	4	4	0	11
Black, African American, or African	8	33	50	0	91
Hispanic/Latina/e/o	7	35	90	0	132
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1	2	3	0	10
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander & Hispanic/Latina/e/o	0	1	1	0	2
White	43	129	162	1	335
White & Hispanic/Latina/e/o	4	17	31	0	52
Multiple Races	4	11	2	0	17
Unknown	88	47	67	74	276
Combined Total	162	289	416	75	942

Ethnicity					
	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Winters and Rural	Total Countywide
Sheltered					
Hispanic/Latino	6	16	48	0	70
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	33	86	87	0	206
Unknown	0	3	30	0	33
Sheltered Total	39	105	165	0	309
Unsheltered					
Hispanic/Latino	5	38	63	0	106
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	30	102	151	1	284
Unknown	88	44	37	74	243
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251	75	633
Combined					
Hispanic/Latino	11	54	111	0	176
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	63	188	238	1	490
Unknown	88	47	67	74	276
Combined Total	162	289	416	75	942

Homeless Status

Sleeping Location

	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Winters and Rural	Total Countywide
Sheltered					
Emergency Shelter: Year-Round Shelter	0	96	165	0	261
Emergency Shelter: Seasonal Shelter	24	0	0	0	24
Emergency Shelter: Hotel/Motel paid by Social Service Agency	0	0	0	0	0
Transitional Housing	15	9	0	0	24
Sheltered Total	39	105	165	0	309
Unsheltered					
Abandoned Building	0	0	6	0	6
Building not meant for Sleeping	2	0	4	0	6
Outside	15	104	156	14	289
Car, Camper, RV with no hookups	11	38	42	1	92
Someone Else's Home (outside, garage, shed)	2	5	10	0	17
Unknown	93	37	33	60	223
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251	75	633

History of Homelessness in Yolo County

Length of Stay in Yolo County

	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Winters and Rural	Total Countywide
Unsheltered					
Less than 1 Year	4	13	17	0	34
1-3 yr	3	23	20	0	46
4-6 yr	1	15	18	0	34
7-10 yr	1	14	21	0	36
11-13 yr	2	9	12	0	23
14-20 yr*	10	34	60	1	105
21-29 yr*	9	21	55	0	85
30+*	1	2	0	0	3
Unknown	92	53	48	74	267
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251	75	633

Reason for Coming to Yolo County

	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Winters and Rural	Total Countywide
Unsheltered					
Affordable Housing	1	3	1	1	6
Family Here	5	30	50	6	91
Friends Here	1	21	17	0	39
Good Social Services	0	4	6	0	10
Grew Up Here	12	40	83	5	140
School	2	1	0	0	3
Work	4	9	10	1	24
Other	6	23	36	2	67
Unknown	92	53	48	60	253
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251	75	633

Where Lived Immediately Prior to Yolo County

	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Winters and Rural	Total Countywide
Unsheltered					
Lived in Yolo County All Life	2	1	9	1	13
Sacramento	6	54	45	1	106
Other CA	12	28	34	7	81
Other State	2	14	23	2	41
Other Country	2	1	6	0	9
Unknown	99	86	134	64	383
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251	75	633

Chronic Homelessness - Adults Only

Long-Term Homeless (Homeless at least 1 yr)

	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Rural	Winters and	Total Countywide
Sheltered						
Yes	16	28	50		0	94
No	2	77	92		0	171
Unknown	21	0	0		0	21
N/A - Children	0	0	23		0	23
Sheltered Total	39	105	165		0	309
Unsheltered						
Yes	21	63	86		0	170
No	1	1	3		0	5
Unknown	101	120	162		75	458
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251		75	633
Combined						
Yes	37	91	136		0	264
No	3	78	95		0	176
Unknown	122	120	162		75	479
N/A - Children	0	0	23		0	23
Combined Total	162	289	416		75	942
Frequently Homeless (Homeless at least 4 occasions in last 3 yrs)						
	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Rural	Winters and	Total Countywide
Sheltered						
Yes	0	2	19		0	21
No	0	103	90		0	193
Unknown	39	0	50		0	89
N/A - Children	0	0	6		0	6
Sheltered Total	39	105	165		0	309
Unsheltered						
Yes	22	64	107		0	193
No	10	50	118		1	179
Unknown	91	70	26		74	261
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251		75	633
Combined						
Yes	22	66	126		0	214
No	10	153	208		1	372
Unknown	130	70	76		74	350
N/A - Children	0	0	6		0	6
Combined Total	162	289	416		75	942

Chronically Homeless per HUD Definition* (Frequently/Long-Term Homeless + Disability)

	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Rural	Winters and	Total Countywide
Sheltered						
Yes	8	57	25		0	90
No	24	48	140		0	212
Unknown	7	0	0		0	7
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Sheltered Total	39	105	165		0	309
Unsheltered						
Yes	26	118	193		1	338
No	6	10	20		0	36
Unknown	91	56	38		74	259
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251		75	633
Combined						
Yes	34	175	218		1	428
No	30	58	160		0	248
Unknown	98	56	38		74	266
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Combined Total	162	289	416		75	942

Health Status - Adults Only

Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD)

	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Rural	Winters and	Total Countywide
Sheltered						
Yes	1	0	3		0	4
No	4	3	7		0	14
Unknown	34	102	155		0	291
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Sheltered Total	39	105	165		0	309
Unsheltered						
Yes	20	51	68		0	139
No	12	67	50		1	130
Unknown	91	66	133		74	364
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251		75	633
Combined						
Yes	21	51	71		0	143
No	16	70	57		1	144
Unknown	125	168	288		74	655
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Combined Total	162	289	416		75	942

Serious Mental Illness (SMI)

	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Rural	Winters and	Total Countywide
Sheltered						
Yes	13	42	33		0	88
No	14	54	65		0	133
Unknown	12	9	67		0	88
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Sheltered Total	39	105	165		0	309
Unsheltered						
Yes	15	41	89		0	145
No	17	79	128		1	225
Unknown	91	64	34		74	263
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251		75	633
Combined						
Yes	28	83	122		0	233
No	31	133	193		1	358
Unknown	103	73	101		74	351
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Combined Total	162	289	416		75	942

Substance Use Disorder (SUD)

	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Rural	Winters and	Total Countywide
Sheltered						
Yes	21	39	21		0	81
No	6	58	79		0	143
Unknown	12	8	65		0	85
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Sheltered Total	39	105	165		0	309
Unsheltered						
Yes	14	58	128		0	200
No	18	55	80		1	154
Unknown	91	71	43		74	279
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251		75	633
Combined						
Yes	35	97	149		0	281
No	24	113	159		1	297
Unknown	103	79	108		74	364
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Combined Total	162	289	416		75	942

Development Disability					
	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Winters and Rural	Total Countywide
Sheltered					
Yes	20	18	9	0	47
No	6	79	89	0	174
Unknown	13	8	67	0	88
N/A - Children	0	0	0	0	0
Sheltered Total	39	105	165	0	309
Unsheltered					
Yes	2	21	34	0	57
No	27	91	172	1	291
Unknown	94	72	45	74	285
N/A - Children	0	0	0	0	0
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251	75	633
Combined					
Yes	22	39	43	0	104
No	33	170	261	1	465
Unknown	107	80	112	74	373
N/A - Children	0	0	0	0	0
Combined Total	162	289	416	75	942
Physical Illness or Disability					
	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Winters and Rural	Total Countywide
Sheltered					
Yes	26	63	48	0	137
No	4	38	44	0	86
Unknown	9	4	73	0	86
N/A - Children	0	0	0	0	0
Sheltered Total	39	105	165	0	309
Unsheltered					
Yes	14	45	73	1	133
No	15	67	139	0	221
Unknown	94	72	39	74	279
N/A - Children	0	0	0	0	0
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251	75	633
Combined					
Yes	40	108	121	1	270
No	19	105	183	0	307
Unknown	103	76	112	74	365
N/A - Children	0	0	0	0	0
Combined Total	162	289	416	75	942

Co-occurring Mental Health & Substance Use Disorders (COD)

	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Winters and Rural	Total Countywide
Sheltered					
Yes	11	18	11	0	40
No	20	58	65	0	143
Unknown	8	29	89	0	126
N/A - Children	0	0	0	0	0
Sheltered Total	39	105	165	0	309
Unsheltered					
Yes	6	21	62	0	89
No	9	68	64	1	142
Unknown	108	95	125	74	402
N/A - Children	0	0	0	0	0
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251	75	633
Combined					
Yes	17	39	73	0	129
No	29	126	129	1	285
Unknown	116	124	214	74	528
N/A - Children	0	0	0	0	0
Combined Total	162	289	416	75	942
Disability Benefits					
	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Winters and Rural	Total Countywide
Sheltered					
Yes	8	30	20	0	58
No	11	19	27	0	57
Unknown	20	56	118	0	194
N/A - Children	0	0	0	0	0
Sheltered Total	39	105	165	0	309
Unsheltered					
Yes	9	29	39	0	77
No	19	84	63	1	167
Unknown	95	71	149	74	389
N/A - Children	0	0	0	0	0
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251	75	633
Combined					
Yes	17	59	59	0	135
No	30	103	90	1	224
Unknown	115	127	267	74	583
N/A - Children	0	0	0	0	0
Combined Total	162	289	416	75	942

Personal Information – Adults Only

Income

	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Rural	Winters and	Total Countywide
Sheltered						
Yes	19	45	43		0	107
No	15	54	51		0	120
Unknown	5	6	71		0	82
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Sheltered Total	39	105	165		0	309
Unsheltered						
Yes	6	15	25		0	46
No	2	94	173		1	270
Unknown	115	75	53		74	317
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251		75	633
Combined						
Yes	25	60	68		0	153
No	17	148	224		1	390
Unknown	120	81	124		74	399
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Combined Total	162	289	416		75	942

Eviction

	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Rural	Winters and	Total Countywide
Sheltered						
Yes	2	2	4		0	8
No	2	1	7		0	10
Unknown	35	102	154		0	291
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Sheltered Total	39	105	165		0	309
Unsheltered						
Yes	6	45	78		0	129
No	20	75	137		1	233
Unknown	97	64	36		74	271
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251		75	633
Combined						
Yes	8	47	82		0	137
No	22	76	144		1	243
Unknown	132	166	190		74	562
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Combined Total	162	289	416		75	942

Criminal Conviction						
	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Rural	Winters and	Total Countywide
Sheltered						
Yes	4	1	4		0	9
No	0	2	7		0	9
Unknown	35	102	154		0	291
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Sheltered Total	39	105	165		0	309
Unsheltered						
Yes	13	77	180		0	270
No	18	43	35		1	97
Unknown	92	64	36		74	266
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251		75	633
Combined						
Yes	17	78	184		0	279
No	18	45	42		1	106
Unknown	127	166	190		74	557
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Combined Total	162	289	416		75	942
Foster Care						
	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Rural	Winters and	Total Countywide
Sheltered						
Yes	0	0	0		0	0
No	4	3	11		0	18
Unknown	35	102	154		0	291
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Sheltered Total	39	105	165		0	309
Unsheltered						
Yes	10	22	36		1	69
No	22	97	177		0	296
Unknown	91	65	38		74	268
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251		75	633
Combined						
Yes	10	22	36		1	69
No	26	100	188		0	314
Unknown	126	167	192		74	559
N/A - Children	0	0	0		0	0
Combined Total	162	289	416		75	942

Victim of Domestic Violence- Ever Experienced

	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Winters and Rural	Total Countywide
Sheltered					
Yes	8	29	17	0	54
No	20	69	77	0	166
Unknown	11	7	70	0	88
N/A - Children	0	0	1	0	1
Sheltered Total	39	105	165	0	309
Unsheltered					
Yes	18	31	73	0	122
No	14	86	133	1	234
Unknown	91	67	45	74	277
N/A - Children	0	0	0	0	0
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251	75	633
Combined					
Yes	26	60	90	0	176
No	34	155	210	1	400
Unknown	102	74	115	74	365
N/A - Children	0	0	1	0	1
Combined Total	162	289	416	75	942

Victim of Domestic Violence- Homeless Because Fleeing

	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Winters and Rural	Total Countywide
Sheltered					
Yes	8	19	16	0	43
No	20	76	80	0	176
Unknown	11	10	68	0	89
N/A - Children	0	0	1	0	1
Sheltered Total	39	105	165	0	309
Unsheltered					
Yes	11	10	26	0	47
No	20	109	181	1	311
Unknown	92	65	44	74	275
N/A - Children	0	0	0	0	0
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251	75	633
Combined					
Yes	19	29	42	0	90
No	40	185	261	1	487
Unknown	103	75	112	74	364
N/A - Children	0	0	1	0	1
Combined Total	162	289	416	75	942

Animal Ownership					
	Davis	West Sacramento	Woodland	Winters and Rural	Total Countywide
Sheltered					
Yes	0	0	1	0	1
No	4	4	10	0	18
Unknown	35	101	154	0	290
N/A - Children	0	0	0	0	0
Sheltered Total	39	105	165	0	309
Unsheltered					
Yes	9	57	57	0	123
No	42	64	159	1	266
Unknown	72	63	35	74	244
N/A - Children	0	0	0	0	0
Unsheltered Total	123	184	251	75	633
Combined					
Yes	9	57	58	0	124
No	46	68	169	1	284
Unknown	107	164	189	74	534
N/A - Children	0	0	0	0	0
Combined Total	162	289	416	75	942

Homeless Point in Time Count 2024 Link and QR Code for Survey

<https://acrobat.adobe.com/id/urn:aaid:sc:va6c2:ffb69705-fb91-4c7e-a2fb-43c44ec2de6d>